



### The Toastmasters Its Meaning and Values

n common with many other agencies designed to help men, the Toastmasters club is limited by the purpose of its members and by the sincerity of their desire for self-improvement. I know of no method whereby we can overcome the reluctance of men to think and plan and work

It may be said that most of our members come into a club to achieve some definite purpose. That purpose may be to learn to speak in public, to overcome fear, to gain skill in conducting a meeting, or to be a contest winner; or it may be any one of many purposes. It is our obligation to help them

to adopt the best purpose, and then to work to accomplish.

When this immediate purpose has been achieved, the member is likely to drop out, unless the leadership of the club has been so good that he has been awakened to a realization of the further possibilities for him. No doubt this is the simple explanation for much of the turn-over in membership.

To my way of thinking, the Toastmasters Club is a very simple and practical use of the principles of education, applied to the helping of men in the effort to improve their capacity for living and wise enjoyment of life.

Simplicity has always been a characteristic of the club operation; and it should characterize all the work of the organization, from the higher executives through regions and districts and areas, always with the clear purpose of helping the local club to help its individual members. Personal contacts between those who are prepared to lead and those who need help in leadership are essential.

Much information must be transmitted through the printed page, but the most effective method of transmission is through training sessions in which qualified leaders present information and conduct discussion. If we should ever lose this sense of fellowship, of personal, friendly relationships, we might easily become just another high-grade correspondence school. The personal touch, in all levels of our work, is one of its distinguishing features We are

working together.

Fundamentally, I believe that the ability to communicate is a God-given talent, which ought to be used by all for the good of all. It is our privilege to help bring this talent into greater usefulness, so that it may be applied to the building of a better world, through the building of a better society made up of individuals who must act in groups. I believe that in bringing improvement in the way of "better thinking, better listening, better speaking" to individuals, we are contributing to the improvement of the society which is made up of these individuals.

I like the way that Orison S. Marden phrased his conception of speech training, when he wrote: "The ability to talk well is to a man what cutting and polishing are to the rough diamond. The grinding does not add anything

to the diamond. It merely reveals its wealth."

Excerpted from Personally Speaking pp. 16, 17.

DR. RALPH C. SMEDLEY Founder, Toastmasters International

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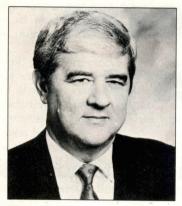
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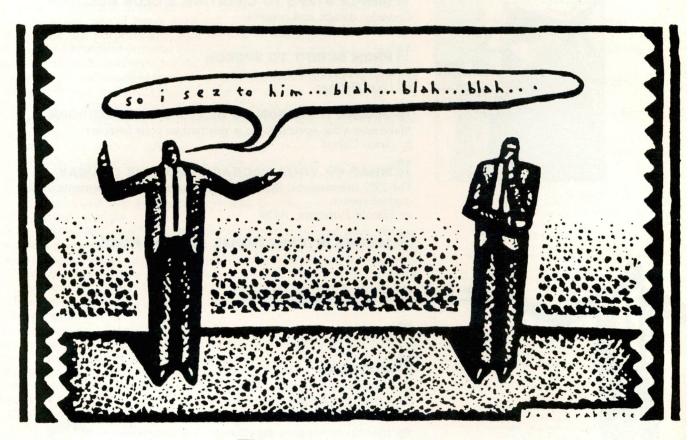


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## A Silent Form of Flattery

Understanding, not merely hearing, is the key to good listening.

BY JAMES G. PATTERSON, CTM



Good listening requires as much energy as speaking.

eople with good listening habits can be persuasive simply because they show that they care about others. Aren't you happier working with, buying from or believing in the person who listens to you?

Poor listening habits cost businesses billions of dollars a year in time wasted on retyping memos, reissuing instructions or redoing sales orders.

On a personal level, poor listening habits have been responsible for ruined friendships, broken marriages and failed business deals.

A recent study showed that more than 30 percent of our waking hours are spent communicating: 16 percent read-

ing, 9 percent writing, 30 percent speaking and 48 percent listening. Listening could be called the most important communication skill, yet few of us ever get any formal training in this area. We all took classes in reading, writing and speech; how many ever took a class in listening?

Most of us don't remember very much of what we heard, either. Another study found that the average whitecollar worker listens at about a 25 percent efficiency level. As time passes, we remember even less.

Many listening problems stem from misconceptions about the activity. Listening isn't the same as hearing, because listening implies understanding. Also, many mistakenly assume that good communication rests solely with the speaker, not the receiver. Others view listening as a passive activity requiring little effort, yet good listening requires as much energy as speaking.

Why are people bad listeners?

One reason people don't listen well is because our minds can process information about four times as fast as most speakers talk. Instead of using that mental free time to explore the speaker's ideas, we tend to let our minds wander to other things. If the mind wanders too much, it may be difficult to catch up with the speaker later on.

Sometimes we suffer from message overload. It's pretty hard to listen to somebody when the phone rings, visitors stop by the office to chat, and you're trying to balance your checkbook at the same time.

Physical distractions, like an ice-cold room or a noisy air conditioner, can make listening difficult.

Preoccupation with other matters also

makes listening difficult. Although the subject and speaker you're trying to listen to are important, you still may be thinking about that important client presentation you have to make tomorrow or the argument you had with your spouse earlier in the day.

Misconceptions about listening, such as assuming that listening is the same as hearing and a passive activity, are barriers to proficiency. Another popular misconception is assuming the other person has nothing new to say.

How can you improve?

Don't be quick to evaluate the speaker. Listen first, make sure you understand, then evaluate. Avoid turning off speakers just because they use emotional "trigger" words such as "striker," "communist," "abortion." The bad listener will immediately try to think of a good rebuttal; the good listener looks beyond the words to the face value of the message, avoiding the snap interpretation. A leading reason for sales failure is the tendency of the salesperson to evaluate or argue with the customer.

Look for the main and supporting ideas. What is the speaker trying to say and how is it supported? Don't merely reject the message as too easy, complex or dull.

Ask questions when possible, and paraphrase the message to make sure you understand. Again, listening is more than hearing, it's also understanding.

Even a boring speaker provides a chance to practice better listening. Asking yourself "How could I have spoken better on this subject?" may help clear up your understanding and help you learn something in the process. For example, many of my college professors inadvertently gave me lessons on how not to teach.

Work at listening. Show the speaker you care about what's being said. Being responsive to the speaker is not only flattering, it helps build rapport. It can also be persuasive since most of us would rather believe the person who likes us and is like us.

Listening is not merely a matter of hearing. Good listeners got that way because they worked at it. In fact, studies have shown that "important" people in responsible positions are more apt to listen and encourage others to talk, whereas a person in a less important position is more apt to preach to others and monopolize a conversation.



Jim Patterson, CTM, a former Toastmaster, is an education specialist for the U.S. Army at Fort Huachuca, Arizona. He is completing a Ph.D. in higher education at the University of Arizona.

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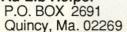
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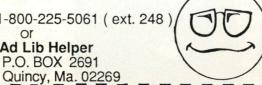
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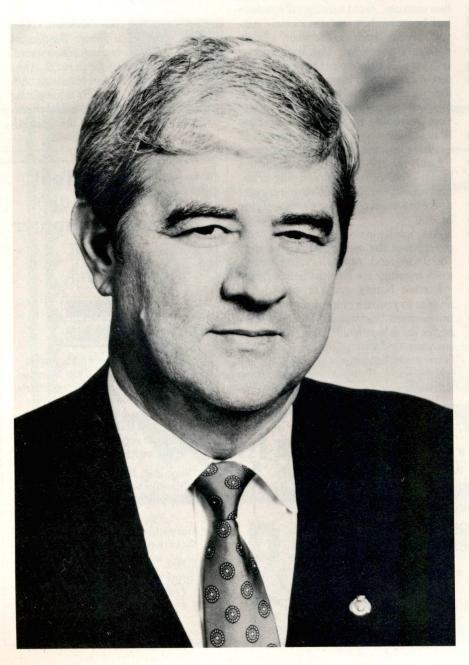
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### Tom B. Richardson, DTM

## Toastmasters: Touching Tomorrow Today



ur newly elected 1988-89 International President, Tom B. Richardson, DTM, thrives on the sense of satisfaction that comes from personal accomplishments. He credits his success in Toastmasters, as well as in his personal and professional life, to his continuous quest for self-improvement.

"Set worthy goals and dream big dreams, but put them into action today,"

he advises.

Having reaped the rewards of this motto in his own life, it's natural that Richardson's presidential theme, "Toastmasters: Touching Tomorrow Today," reflects the importance of realistic and action-oriented goal setting on the part of all members.

After a year of focusing on "We Are Achievers," we have yet another achiever to lead the organization to even greater heights. A Toastmaster for 16 years, President Richardson belongs to four clubs: Lafayette Club 1127-11, Tecumseh Club 485-11, State Farm Club 2872-11 and Advanced Communicators Club 4358-11.

As District 11 Governor, he led his district to Distinguished District status, and in 1977 he was named Area Governor of the Year. He also was a finalist in the International Speech Contest in 1974. A chartered life underwriter and a chartered financial consultant, he is Agency Director of State Farm Insurance Companies in West Lafayette, Indiana. He is a member of the National Speakers Association, American Institute of Parliamentarians and his church's Board of Trustees. He also is past president of the Lafayette CLU Association. He lives with his wife, Peggy, in Lafayette, Indiana. They have three children: Bruce, Brian and Beth.

THE TOASTMASTER: How did you select your theme, "Toastmasters: Touching Tomorrow Today," and what is its significance to each member?

TOM RICHARDSON: Our challenge is to realize that our future, personally as well as for our organization, depends on what we do today. We must maximize our opportunities today for growth in our communication and leadership skills. We all want to make our tomorrows more productive and enjoyable for ourselves and others. The way to accomplish this is to set worthy goals and dream big dreams, but put them into action today.

What do you hope to accomplish during your term, and how?

I hope to make the theme become a personal challenge to us all through emphasizing opportunities for leadership and development at all levels. I realize that not every member has aspirations for area/district leadership, but we all are leaders in some capacity—in our home, at work, at church or in community or civic organizations. I would hope that all members, in addition to improving their communication skills, would also become more capable leaders in some aspect of their lives.

I would like to see us take a look at officer training at all levels, emphasizing on-going training, not just once or a couple of times a year.

When did you first join Toastmasters and why did you join?

I have always had a keen interest in self-improvement activities. Soon after moving to Indianapolis, Indiana, where I had been promoted to the position of district sales manager with State Farm Insurance, I wanted to strengthen my communication skills, especially in group presentations and sales training.

Near the cash register of a restaurant I noticed a Toastmasters "silent salesman" display with a name and telephone number. I made that call—to Gil Smith, Past International Director, who invited me to the Checker Flag Club that met at 7 a.m. the following Monday. I attended, knew that was what I wanted and joined at that first meeting in the fall of 1972.

Have you accomplished the personal goals you had when you first joined?

Yes, I have accomplished those original goals, for they were not that farreaching. This is not to say I feel I have

"arrived" or reached perfection. At the time I joined, I just had no concept of all that Toastmasters had to offer. More importantly, I have continued to set new goals—some of which I have attained, and many others which I'm still striving toward.

What is it about Toastmasters that has kept you active all these years?

Continuing to set new personal goals has led to higher personal accomplishments, which in turn have brought new successes in my career. This sense of accomplishment is probably the greatest reason. But another strong reason is the opportunity to touch others' lives and see them become successful.

I also believe that because Toastmas-

There is a real void in organizations that develop leadership skills for the general public, and we can fill that void.

ters is an activity my wife, Peggy, and I share, I have remained involved. I know that all husbands and wives do not find this true, but we enjoy meeting people, preparing presentations and just acting as sounding boards for each other's ideas. Our mutual personal growth has brought us even closer together.

What aspect of the Toastmasters program has been especially beneficial in your own professional and personal growth?

Supportive evaluations and the strong and professionally prepared educational materials definitely have boosted my self-confidence. My position as a sales management executive and my Toastmasters involvement have enhanced each other.

How has Toastmasters International changed since you joined?

Many changes have taken place in the past 16 years: the acceptance of women members, the rapid growth, expanded educational programs to include the Success/Leadership modules, advanced manuals and more recognition levels.

We are constantly creating greater opportunities for the individual; that is, ways to enhance personal growth with more flexibility and a wider range of interest. We have seen many changes, yet managed to maintain the fundamental disciplines of our organization.

Can you recall an incident that stands out in your mind as your most enriching, fulfilling experience as a club member, leader or international officer?

There have been many—serving as district governor, participating in the International Speech Contest, being an international director—but I suppose the campaign for Third Vice President stands out the most. The effort it took, the teamwork, the campaigning, the personal stretching it required, caused me to take a giant step in personal and professional growth and gave me another opportunity to see other people at their best.

What do you think is the greatest benefit of membership?

The self-confidence which is the result of enhanced self-esteem and self-image. It comes when you overcome fears and lack of belief in yourself.

If you had to name an area where the Toastmasters program should be improved, what would that be?

Leadership development. Improving membership retention, increasing public relations and selling the benefits of the programs (to our members as well as to outsiders) are all instances where strong leadership is necessary.

We must sell the benefits of the Toastmasters leadership program and encourage strong prospective leaders to take leadership roles. We must offer members continuous developmental opportunities. Research indicates that when we have strong club officers, we have a strong club that retains members, and has continuous healthy growth and educational accomplishments.

What markets exist for potential members and how can clubs tap into them?

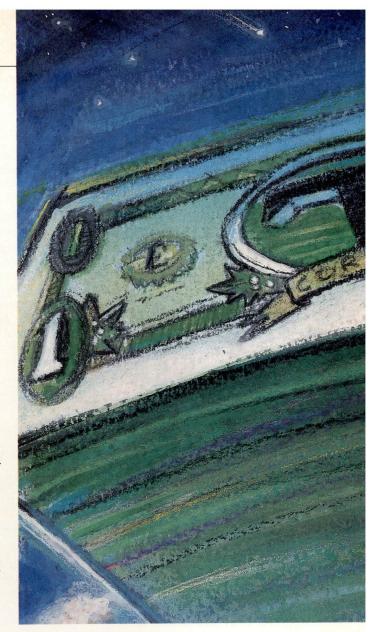
Universities, hospitals and senior citizens centers are newly established markets. We can sell Toastmasters in communities through publicizing meetings, encouraging public speech contests, and promoting special events such as judging high school speech contests or sponsoring Youth Leadership programs. Let's never underestimate the power of the one-on-one contact. The challenge is in getting the word out.

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### Reaping **Profits With a** Corporate Club

New skills, enhanced selfconfidence and exposure to other employees can lead to promotions.

BY JOHN T. McCARTHY, ATM



n today's fast-paced business world, everyone from receptionist to manager must be able to communicate efficiently and accurately. Making a Toastmasters club a part of the corporate environment by meeting during the noon hour is an excellent way to improve employees' communication and leadership skills.

River Side Club 4038-35 was formed in 1979 in the Program Management Office (PMO)—a consortium of consulting engineering firms—in downtown Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

The idea for a noontime club was originated by Dan Chattfield, DTM, and Lorne Fitts, who organized and presented two concurrent Speechcraft programs for the office staff. The programs were received with enthusiasm, which prompted the formation of the club. The club, consisting mainly of Speechcraft participants, was recognized by management as a cost-effective way to improve communication skills among the many engineers and support personnel in the multi-firm office.

The club was set up as an open club with weekly meetings in the PMO's Conference Room, beginning at noon and lasting one hour. Members were initially recruited from the PMO office, but have since been recruited from other offices throughout the building and downtown Milwaukee. The convenient noon meeting time is a significant attraction; many members bring a sack lunch to eat during the meeting. Meeting at noon benefits the busy executive who does not have time for another evening activity. One of the most attractive features of this format is the opportunity to improve one's speaking skills as part of the normal business day.

The format for each meeting is highly structured, with strict time limits assigned for each task, as

shown in the following listing.

12:05—President: Call to Order / Introductions

12:07—Toastmaster

12:08-Humorist

12:10—Table Topics

12:18—Speeches

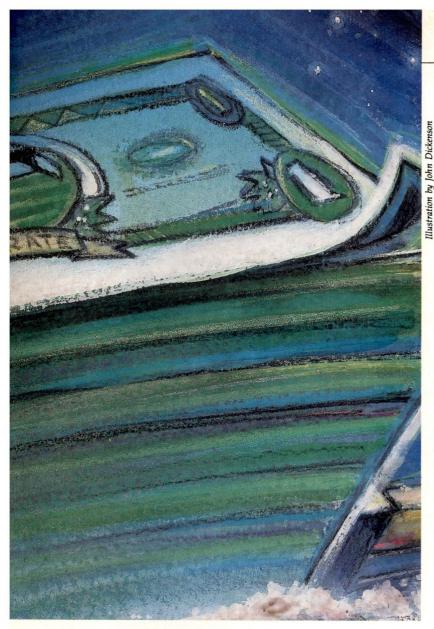
12:42—General Evaluator / Evaluations

12:50—Quizmaster

12:52—Grammarian

12:53-Ah Counter / Vote Counter

12:55—Toastmaster



12:56—Business Meeting 1:00—Adjourn

The President opens each meeting promptly by introducing the Toastmaster of the day. The Toastmaster reviews the agenda, makes any necessary adjustments and introduces the Humorist. The Humorist is given two minutes to relax the audience with a joke or short story. Next is 8 minutes of Table Topics, which generally leaves enough time for three respondents. Following Table Topics are the speeches. Three speakers are usually scheduled, for a total of 24 minutes. The General Evaluator has 8 minutes to call on the Timer and the three Evaluators, and to complete the general evaluation. Five minutes are devoted to the Quizmaster, Grammarian, Ah Counter and Vote Counter. The President then takes care of any required business or announcements.

These time limits may look impossible on paper. In practice, however, they lead to a fast-paced, action-packed meeting. Adjustments are sometimes necessary, especially if an advanced manual speech is being presented. When the club was new and the majority of the members were working from

he support of top management is most important.

the basic Communication and Leadership manual, three 7-minute speeches were the norm. As members have progressed to the advanced manuals, it has become necessary to limit the program to two speakers because of the greater time requirements of advanced manual speeches. It is essential that the club's educational vice-president keeps track of which manuals the members are working from and schedules the speaking assignments accordingly. It's also important that the Toastmaster watches the time carefully, and is ready to make adjustments as the meeting progresses.

The results of this approach are impressive. Members learn how to be concise and decisive, to conduct productive meetings on a tight schedule, to adhere to a specific agenda and to think on their feet. These are benefits that members can use daily in the business environment. The weekly meeting schedule leads to a rapid rate of accomplishment as each member presents a speech approximately every two months. The intensive schedule results in rapid improvement in members'

communication skills.

Corporate clubs bring many other benefits as well. Employees from different departments and authority levels have an opportunity to get acquainted and learn together in a friendly environment.

Table Topics also enables people to improve their persuasive powers and to test their ideas on a friendly audience.

During the evaluation phase of the meetings, employees learn the art of constructive criticism: an important skill in a business environment filled with reports and reviews. Members also learn to identify the good aspects of a presentation while offering positive alternatives for areas needing improvement. Often a member presents a speech to the club that will be presented later in a professional setting. Evaluations by the group give the speaker valuable feedback and suggestions for the official presentation.

Prerequisites for success

Of the many things necessary to make a corporate club successful, the support of top management is most important. When planning a corporate club, it is essential that management be made aware of the benefits and the need for support for recruitment and promotional activities. A regular meeting room must be available.

The scheduling of assignments must be flexible to accommodate changes caused by business activities. Our club's policy is that business comes first, club activities second. If it's necessary to change meeting rooms or juggle assignments because of work conflicts, alternative arrangements are made.

People eating lunch during the meeting can distract speakers and listeners, especially if someone is rustling a potato chip bag or opening a can of soda during a speech. It's also difficult for the person focusing on a meal to listen attentively. Our solution to this problem is to schedule the Humorist and Table Topics portions of the meeting when people are eating. A comment regarding this by the Toastmaster before the first speaker can help alleviate any problems.

It's a good idea to occasionally depart from the standard meeting format for special events, such as roasts, speech contests, officer inductions or special presentations. These special meetings, also held at noon, are excellent opportunities to acquaint other employees with the club, and to present members with varied speaking opportunities.

Our club has presented Speechcraft and Listening to Learn programs to employees in order to serve the company and boost membership. The Speechcraft programs were especially well received by people who were looking for low-cost training in communication skills. Other educational modules, such as "How to Conduct Productive Meetings" and "Building Your Thinking Power" would also be appreciated in a corporate environment.

Communication skills need to be continuously maintained. Compared to other training programs, a corporate Toastmasters club is a real bargain. A Toastmasters club, because of its participatory and recurrent format, is more cost-effective in providing communication and leadership training to employees than a one-time, classroom-type seminar.

We have found that members are often called upon as masters of ceremonies for company events because of their acknowledged expertise. In fact, the club acts as a service organization for the company. Club members are available to management for outside speaking engagements. A Toastmasters club can generate publicity and goodwill for the company through participation in outside activities and community functions.

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business day.

Club members benefit directly from their participation. Their newfound skills and exposure to other employees and supervisors can lead to promotions. The self-confidence gained by participation is a valuable asset when competing for new responsibilities or assignments.

### Hold a Demonstration Meeting

The best way to start a Toastmasters club in your company is to arrange for a Speechcraft program to be held at noon in the office. Ask the members of your current club to put on the program, or contact your district officers or local chamber of commerce to locate a club that's willing to hold the program. Speak to the appropriate person at your company about the benefits of a Toastmasters club. Explain the minimal costs involved and offer to present a free demonstration meeting in the office.

The demonstration meeting should be a scaled-down version of a regular meeting, with emphasis on the benefits of membership. Use the meeting as a recruitment vehicle for the Speechcraft program. While the Speechcraft program can be an end in itself, the goal is to use it as a springboard for starting a new club. The Speechcraft participants must be instilled with a desire to progress into the Toastmasters program, to recruit other employees to join, and build enough interest to obtain a charter. Once again, the support of management is essential to the success of this effort. Many companies will reimburse employees for dues.

Whether to have an open or closed club depends on the size of your organization. Large corporations can easily support a club of their own. Organizations of less than 100 people may find it better to have an open club with outside recruitment. This approach has the additional benefit of interaction between employees of different companies or governmental units. A noon-time corporate club with an open format creates informal communication channels and promotes interaction between different organizations.

Many people in today's business environment are highly creative, intelligent and skilled in technology, but are poor communicators. Without the ability to adequately express themselves, chances are they will not reach their potential for success in the business world. A corporate Toastmasters club can help break down barriers to effective communication. Learning communication and leadership skills can be a fast-paced, enjoyable process that will benefit the club members and the entire company.



John T. McCarthy, ATM, is a past president of River Side Club 4038-35 in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. He is an engineer and has been a member of Toastmasters for five years.

### **The Changing Trend**

In the beginning, Toastmasters clubs were comprised of members of the community who sought the opportunity to develop and improve their communication skills. Gradually, corporations began forming their own Toastmasters clubs as an effective, yet inexpensive, means of training for corporate employees.

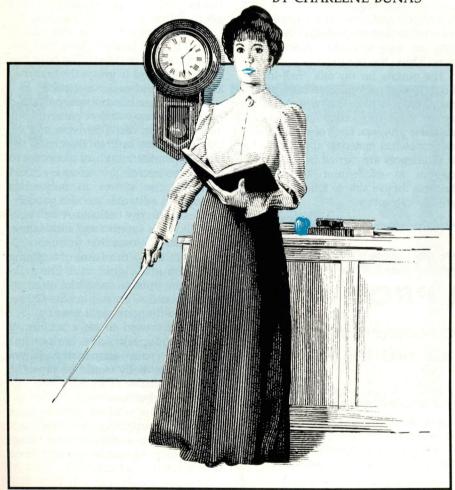
As we approach the end of the decade, the pendulum has begun to swing the other way. Currently, more than fifty percent of the new clubs chartered in Toastmasters are in-house corporate clubs or clubs comprised of members of a specific organization or group, such as a Board of Realtors, financial consultants or professional societies.

Charter requirements for corporate clubs are the same as those for community clubs. If you would like to receive a free New Club Information Kit for chartering corporate clubs, please contact the Membership and Club Extension Department at World Headquarters.

### Outrageous Outlines, or Mrs. Kelly Would Be Proud

Lessons learned in elementary school prove useful in speechmaking.





o you remember the name of your seventh-grade English teacher? My teacher was Mrs. Kelly. She had dark hair and wore wine-red lipstick. I can see her now, wearing her black skirt, white blouse and green cardigan sweater. She's

at the blackboard, chalk in hand, drawing lines, arrows and loops around words in a sentence. She talks about breaking down large ideas into smaller thoughts.

Mrs. Kelly loved grammar. More specifically, Mrs. Kelly got really excited about outlines—any kind of outlines. She even outlined our Christmas party plans. I liked Mrs. Kelly and wanted to impress her. I learned how to diagram a sentence and structure an outline in order to please Mrs. Kelly—and also to pass the test on Friday.

When I grew up and became a speaker I needed to relearn the subject of outlines. All speeches are like tests—I want to pass them with flying colors.

There are so many benefits of outlining. If I'd only realized that as a seventh grader, I would have saved myself years of struggling at speaking. If you're not currently organizing your research, writing and speaking with outlines as your guide, consider the benefits of doing so. Outlines help you research your subject, communicate with your audience, and clarify your style. Furthermore, they help your audience to remember your message.

Researching Your Subject

What do you answer when someone asks, "What do you talk about as a public speaker? Do you specialize in economics, politics, women's issues? Are you funny, motivational or educating?" If you, as a speaker, have defined your area of interest, you probably have dis-

covered that your field is too broad to be communicated in one speech. The answer is to focus on one segment of the subject at a time, and collect personal stories, articles and quotations to substantiate it.

You need an outline in order to even know where to put the articles that interest you. A recipe file box is a form of an outline. If the cook hates soups, chances are there is no category for soups in that recipe box. If chocolate is a big favorite, there could be a section for chocolate. I had a friend who even sub-categorized the chocolate categorychocolate beverages and breads, chocolate in main dishes, frozen desserts, baked cookies, cakes and pies. If my friend were a speaker, we, as the audience, would hear a lot about chocolate.

### Communicating with Your Audience

Florence Littauer talks of research as the roots of a tree. From these roots grows one main point or purpose: the trunk. This is the specific message you're going to give. The challenge is how to present this specific message most effectively. Your main point needs sub-points just as the tree trunk needs branches.

In her workshop on Dynamic Presentations, Sharon McElroy encourages speakers to keep their "branches" to no

Outlines help you research your subject, communicate with your audience, and clarify your style.

more than seven. Audiences can only absorb so much. Think of it: if the listeners know what you're saying, their minds are processing information faster than you are speaking; if they don't know, they're trying to keep up. In either case, it's confusing. A confused audience is a restless audience. As the speaker, it's your job to clear up confusion by presenting an easy-to-follow organizational flow. Thus, the outline.

The outline for my talk "Self-Image, Body-Image" contains three points: defining personal uniqueness, defending against personal rejection and describing probable progress. Each of these smaller categories has materials appropriate for it. Audiences are carried from low selfesteem to excitement and energy because they're able to follow the three smaller categories.

### Clarifying Your Style

There are so many styles of outlining: alliteration, alphabetical, acrostics, chronological, historical, pros and cons, problems and solutions, lists, visuals, questions and definitions.

Choose the style of your outline with consistency. This gives your listeners something familiar. Once they know what you'll be using as guideposts, they'll relax and listen. When an audience is relaxed with your style, it is open to your message.

### Making it Memorable

Effective speakers make a difference in the lives of the people who hear them; they enrich, enlighten or entertain in some way. As a speaker, it's your job to deliver a message that lasts.

A lasting speech is one that can be "seen" by the listener. Very complex subjects cannot be "seen." The huge tree trunk is too large to grasp; the branches are smaller and easier to hold.

People remember concepts presented in a simple, easy-to-follow pattern. Look for outlines in life. Television ads are master teachers. In 15 to 30 seconds, the advertiser must introduce a concept to the viewer, instruct the viewer to act and influence the viewer to remember. Newspaper editorials are also good examples of effective outlines. A well written editorial is succinct and stimulating. The writer achieves that through stylized outlining. A third area of outlining can be found in "junk" mail. The grabber on the outside must hint at an intriguing outline on the inside. Otherwise, into the garbage it goes.

You don't need to be a scholar of English to speak with clarity; just remember your elementary school teacher. Mrs. Kelly would be proud to know how many of us have been influenced by her teachings.

By reviewing your school lessons of outlines and updating them with personal creativity, you can capture the attention of your audiences and keep your listeners listening.

Charlene Bunas of Santa Rosa Club 182-57 in Santa Rosa, California, is a fulltime professional speaker and speech instructor at Sonoma State University. A frequent seminar leader, her topics include "Shortcut Strategies of Successful Sales," "Beyond Procrastination," and "Keep It Up-Your Image." She is a member of the National Speakers Association.

### ARE YOU GOOD ENOUGH TO BE A PRO?

Toastmasters' Accredited Speaker Program is now accepting applications for 1989.

The Accredited Speaker Program is designed to recognize those Toastmasters who have attained a professional level of excellence in public speaking.

To qualify, you must be an Able Toastmaster (ATM) and a member in good standing of a Toastmasters club. You must have completed a minimum of 25 speaking engagements outside the Toastmasters club environment within the past three years. Then, you must pass a rigorous two-stage judging process.

Those Toastmasters who earn the prestigious title of Accredited Speaker will receive widespread recognition both inside and outside the Toastmasters organization. They will have taken the steps that can launch them on exciting careers as professional speakers.

Only a handful of Toastmasters have what it takes to become Accredited Speakers. If you think you're one of them, write to World Headquarters for details on how to apply. The deadline for the 1989 program is November 1, 1988.

## Simple Steps To Creating a Club Bulletin

Consider design and content.

BY ED CRANKSHAW, ATM

hat value does a club bulletin really have?
A lot, if it's well done and carefully distributed. An informative and attractive bulletin can help bring in new members, keep the membership informed about club progress and activities, help club leaders pass on information from area and district officers, and inform the public about local clubs.

Before you prepare your club bulletin, stop for a moment to consider looks before thinking about content. Do you have a nameplate that "describes" your club? Does it contain the club name, charter number, mailing address, phone number and a Toastmasters emblem or some other piece of art that symbolizes your club?

Many clubs use a convenient newspaper-type flag and column layout. This will work for a simple one-page layout on 8½" x 11" or 8½" x 14" paper, which can be produced by a regular copy machine; or printed by offset at your local "quick" printer on 11" x 17" size paper and folded to letter-size. The printer, by the way, can give you a few simple ideas on producing clean, camera-ready copy.

For most clubs, an 8½" x 11" layout (which can easily be expanded to several pages) is sufficient.

Content is easy. Poll the membership, then use the information they want.

Here are some suggestions: articles



A sample of some of the 1987-88 Top Ten Club Bulletins.

by members about their personal progress and feelings about Toastmasters; editorials by officers; reprints of articles and information from area and district publications; a welcome-to-visitors column; a recognition column (who's made ATM, DTM, etc.); phone numbers for information about Toastmasters.

What about delivery and distribution? Obviously, every member of the club has to get a copy either at a meeting or by mail. Area and district governors should be on the mailing list, as well as World Headquarters. Don't forget the local chamber of commerce, the mayor, state and federal senators or representatives living in your town. If any of your members' employers publish company newsletters, send them copies as well. A few extra copies delivered to the local libraries as handouts at the front desk might attract a few membership inquiries, as might extra copies for members' friends.

By following these simple steps you can help your club generate publicity, which will help bring in new members and give existing members the recognition they deserve.

Ed Crankshaw, ATM, is a member of DLI Club 3824-4 in Monterey, California. A Civil Air Patrol (CAP) public affairs officer, he recently wrote a manual on the production of unit newsletters, distributed for use by CAP units throughout California.

Editor's Note: Don't forget that every year the top club and district bulletins are honored at the International Convention. Entries for 1988-89 competition must be received by April 25. This year's winners are listed on page 25. For further information, check with your club president about the Top Ten Bulletin Awards flyer sent from World Headquarters in the club officer mailing in the beginning of October.

## From Script to Speech

Tips on preparing a manuscript.

### BY LEON FLETCHER

u were in my place. 11Ms? Do you have you no • Over 300 Success/Leac The list que ams are registered at ive catchwords and phri ams are registered at ive catchwords and phri and my head . . . exciting Alternative #3: Each Toas freighed their free d tell me why you're Planning for the Interner rding, unforgettable exp listen mode and really the last meeting finished their free within their time limit(s) nce you have diffused not on begins almost five y others. isteried to the reasons you are in a position the event? The 1987 International (passed, although I multiple into a problem time into a problem the next three Convents.)

Within their time limit(s). Although this example is greatly incorrect in a tradition some believe that Although this example is grid some believe that contextual s b Washington, D.C. (19 gan to reflect on my rt, California (1989) awondered if I had care (1990)? ifting into a problemling angry because my grammatical agreement issue. ternative is becoming acceptab. ave your group a low s (1990)? today s (1990)? record-breaking 186 in the state of th ed the World Cham meeting finished a speecing Speaking at our 1986 ertainly does present a inly does present a no, Nevada?

e if you and I can nce 1974, over 16,00 pids the use of sed the Internationa elements at the Convention? Ithusiasm in then Vition to the Districed their lives; to wit its of oth rights of others end up feeling an elves and other

ost Toastmasters and other experienced speakers prefer to deliver a speech without having a complete, written script in front of them. Still, there are some specialized situations in which speaking from a manuscript might be necessary, or at least highly desirable, on account of the following advantages of a fully-scripted speech:

- ensuring precise and correct wording.
- increasing confidence, especially if the speech is to be made before a particularly influential or potentially critical audience.
- allowing greater attention to the tech-
- enhancing the appearance of a speech as a professional presentation.

facilitating the farming out to col-

nique of delivering the speech effectively.

leagues, assistants or others the preparation of parts of the speech.

planning commission a proposal to build a high-rise. You might have a high-rise. You might have a surveyor prepare the section of your speech dealing with location, and have a soil engineer prepare your material on land stability; then you would mesh those parts into your overall speech on the needs for the structure.

A previous article in The Toastmaster [June 1987] presented seven techniques to "make your manuscript talk:"

- 1. Capture the flavor of talk.
- 2. Recognize the difference between reading and listening.
  - 3. Select a speaking vocabulary.
  - 4. Give your copy a personal touch.
  - 5. Keep your sentences running for-
  - 6. Minimize alliteration.
- 7. Enhance interest and comprehen-

Assuming you've decided to use a manuscript, here are some additional tips on preparing it. Start by following the standard steps for preparing virtually every speech:

- Analyze the speaking situation, the audience, and the occasion.
- Based on those analyses, establish the specific purpose of your speech.
  - Gather material.
  - Select the main points.
- Outline the material and design the three principal sections: introduction, discussion and conclusion.

After you've completed those basic steps, you're ready to work on the distinctive preparation for manuscript speeches. That requires four basic steps.

Write out your speech.

Many speakers find the best way to do this is to tape-record the speech, then transcribe it. This helps maintain a conversational style.

Most of us write in a different style than we speak. Whereas we might write something like "Note that the diagram which follows substantiates the fact that the increase in production was statistically significant," we'd more likely say "Look at this diagram and you'll see that production really went up."

The spoken version has 30 percent fewer words. It's more personable and direct. Most significantly, according to a widely-accepted readability formula known as the Gunning Fog Index, it is 80 percent easier to understand.

When you've worded your manuscript exactly as you want it, you're ready for the next step.

Type the script in a readable format.

Certainly there should be at least one blank line between each line of text; some speakers prefer triple spacing. Try several pages of manuscript typed with a variety of spacing to see which one works best for you.

Another decision you need to make is regarding the typing style. Some speakers prefer a script typed in all capital letters. However, research indicates that upper-and-lower-case type is easier to read because the letters have The major problem in delivering a manuscript speech effectively is the difficulty in communicating spontaneity and zeal.

more distinctive shapes.

Some speakers like their scripts typed on primary typewriters—machines used in elementary schools—because the letters are about twice as big as those on conventional typewriters. Others prefer the special machines used to print the scripts for teleprompters; these letters are about three times the size of regular typing.

Typewriter type is available in a couple of standard sizes. For larger type, you also could have your manuscript typeset, if you determine it's worth the expense. Many computer printers offer the range of typesetting at lower costs.

Mark your script.

Many professionals mark up their scripts to help ensure they'll deliver the words most effectively. These symbols can be of great help, especially in those pressured speaking situations when a manuscript is appropriate.

Be sure that you use symbols that are instantly understandable to you.

It's important to avoid over-marking your script. An over-marked script is distracting to the speaker and can be difficult to deliver. Moderation should be your guide. Mark only those words and phrases that may give you trouble—those you may fumble over, fail to emphasize or run together. (See examples below.)

### **Practice**

Rehearse until you know your script well enough to deliver it while maintaining eye contact with the audience, and until you remember where the main points are. For example, know that the basic concept of your speech is introduced at the top of page two, or that you'll use the overhead projector for the first time when you get to page four.

Then practice your delivery. Decide where it will be best for you to move from the lectern to the front of the stage, when to move to the side so your slides can be seen by all in the audience, which key gestures are most appropriate when, and so on.

The purpose of such extensive practice is to avoid looking and sounding as if you are mechanically reading from a script which means nothing to you. The major problem in delivering a manuscript speech effectively is the difficulty in communicating spontaneity and zeal. Both are absolutely essential to any speech. Even though you have a script in front of you, your job is to make it appear as though you're speaking from your heart and mind.

That's one of the reasons televisions news anchors are paid so much—they are skilled in reading what essentially are manuscript speeches, and delivering them in a style which is lively and stimulating.

Scripted speeches are clearly less desirable than the unscripted variety for most speaking situations. But when you do have to give one, you'll be far more effective if you follow these simple guidelines.



Leon Fletcher is Emeritus Professor of Speech at Monterey Peninsula College in California. He is a fulltime writer working on his eleventh book, Speaking to Succeed,

a college text to be published by Harper & Row in 1988. His popular paperback, How to Speak Like a Pro, published by Ballantine, is available through Toastmasters International.

Following are some examples of script-marking symbols:

Meaning Symbol Example Pause "Should we consider this?" "What are our options? // Your Long pause board recommends... "That was well done . . . " Group these words "What could our company do?" Add emphasis "Our findings were a surprise." Reminder to show visual "Such a phenomenon is rare." Be alert to this problem word or phrase: difficult to

pronounce or enunciate



# Boring A Person To Death Can Be URDER

Your topic's relevance to your listeners is the most important aspect of your speech.

BY ANITA CABRAL

used to be bored silly in school listening to lengthy lectures. Even now, my mind tends to wander during some speeches.

While this could be due to an innate deficit in my attention span, I really suspect that a lot of other people often are mentally asleep as well. How many of you, when not serving as designated evaluator, sit through a speech thinking about the latest project at the office, the good-looking person ahead of you in the bank line this morning, or your weekend plans for a trip to the beach? Chances are, you are in the majority. Have you ever looked around to find many of your fellow Toastmasters staring at the ceiling, the floor, or picking lint off their jackets? I'll bet you have—and all too often, too. More than likely, the culprit is an uninteresting topic.

Captivating vocal variety, animated style and perfect articulation can only do so much for a speech—the rest depends on the material. Think of the topic as a cake and the delivery as the icing. All the sugary frosting in the world can't disguise the fact that the cake is stale. Likewise, the best speaker can only do so much in compensating for dull information. A good speech is both interesting and well delivered.

Relevance of topic to your listeners is one of the most important aspects of a speech, and yet is frequently overlooked by even the most experienced speaker. I recently had the misfortune of sitting through a long sermon delivered by a pastor who had chosen to read selections from an ecumenical survey of common complaints of parish priests. These were not titillating revelations from the personal diary of a Reverend Jim Bakker, or passages from The Thornbirds. It was your everyday, common, garden-variety petty gripes. I'm sure his motives were good—he was looking for support and understanding for the difficulties he endures in his profession—but all he got were stifled yawns, muffled snores and fidgets.

Although the pastor undoubtedly found the material insightful, based on his personal experiences, the congregation couldn't identify with it. Most of them interpreted it as whining and complaining, and not too many people will sit still long for that. However, if he had presented this same material to an assemblage of clerics, they probably would have been fascinated. This is lesson number two: just because you have chosen a subject that had your listeners standing in the aisles at one time doesn't mean it will be successful under other circumstances

For example, at one club meeting not too long ago, a Toastmaster spoke about her job-the organization of her department and the services it provides. Normally an in-depth explanation of your daily work assignments wouldn't be a good topic, but this was an informative and interesting presentation. This worked for her because the audience consisted of Toastmasters who were employed by the same company and might need services from her department. However, if the same speech had been given to another club, the subject would have been totally inapplicable and probably hailed as an alternative to the sleeping pill.

Nothing is more demoralizing to a Toastmaster than to realize that the audience is not paying attention. A speaker feeds on listener reaction. You can see this demonstrated at virtually any public gathering, from a concert to a sporting event. The actors, participants or athletes play to the crowd. It's the same in Toastmasters. If the audience is watching closely, hanging on to every word, perhaps occasionally uttering an "ahh" or giggle, then the speaker is buoyed up and encouraged to carry on with even more zeal and enthusiasm. On the other hand, if audience reaction is one of resigned indifference or impatience, then this drains the speaker and the performance consistently erodes until it wobbles to a miserable conclusion.

Take a moment to consider the topic choice for your next speech. Is it something that would interest your audience? If not, it's time to rethink your selection. Themes with which your audience can't identify inevitably result in the deadliest of a speaker's crimes: boring the listeners to death.

How can you tell what topics are most likely to capture the imagination of your listeners? Audiences are interested in issues which do, or may, affect them personally. This will vary, of course, depending on people's experiences. When talking to a group with a diverse background, it helps if you can find a common denominator to draw upon to select a subject which would be the most pertinent to the most people. For example, if there was a recent rise in personal or property crime in the area, a speech on developing a neighborhood watch program might spark the majority interest.

Don't be discouraged if one or two people don't seem to be as alert and receptive as you would like; you can't please all the people all the time. There's always that small minority who may be so embroiled in personal problems or other matters that the most enthralling speech in the world would be lost on them.

Toastmasters meetings may provide you with great ideas. Have you ever been to a meeting when an especially lively Table Topic was introduced? Perhaps only one person was selected to speak about it, but you could tell from people's reaction that many had an interest in that particular subject. You can take that idea and develop it into a dynamic speech.

Remember that you have human nature working in your favor. People are fascinated with the unusual or bizarre. Many people already have a keen interest in a special subject, such as a hobby. If you're fortunate enough to have an exotic pastime such as alligator wrestling or cliff diving, great! But if you think hobbies such as fishing, rock collecting or tennis might not be everyone's idea of nonstop thrills, it's still possible to make them interesting to your audience. Use strange and amazing facts in your talk which will hook those listeners. Everyone likes to hear surprising things. With enough research you can turn up that sort of information on a wide range of common subjects. Libraries are a good source; there are several books dedicated to unusual or little-known facts. Try finding out the origins of an activity, how it's evolved over the years, or what sort of records have been set. You don't need many of these items—one in the opening (to bait the hook) and a few sprinkled throughout to maintain the listeners' attention.

If you're stuck with a tedious subject against your will, then another trick is to use a liberal dose

Continued on page 20

good rule of thumb: the more boring the material, the more jokes and one-liners you should add.

## Wrap Up Your Package and Give it Away

The winner of the 1987 International Speech Contest shares some elements of his contest speech.

BY HAROLD PATTERSON, ATM

very Toastmaster possesses a World Championship Speech. It may not win a speech contest, or even be presented at a contest, but the real tragedy would be if was never presented at all. To give a speech is to share a part of ourselves. Packaging knowledge with our own personal experience is like wrapping a gift: to share this package, to make a speech about this information, is to give the gift away.

Past International Director Dick Schneider, DTM, encouraged me to personalize my speeches. This was probably one of the best suggestions I've ever received. I quit focusing solely on winning contests and started trying to share a little of myself. Trophy or not, win or lose, I always came up a winner because I had given a part of myself and

done my very best.

In preparing for the 1987 International Speech Contest, I collected, acquired, stumbled across, and had thrust upon me invaluable information about contest speaking. I've packaged it into a neat little acronym-SPEECH-which might offer you some ideas from which to build your own presentation.

S—I had a little trouble deciding if this should stand for simplicity, sincerity or stories. All are equally important and deserve consideration.

Your speech must be simple. You only have one chance to give your speech; it will either be remembered or lost in the shuffle. A simple speech is a memorable speech. State your premise clearly, support it with facts, then state the

Before the 1987 International Speech Contest, I practiced my speech before 14 clubs and at least five times daily for two months.

premise again. Remember the old saying, "tell them what you're going to tell them, tell them, then tell them what you told them."

Be sincere. Sincerity will come naturally if you believe in what you're saying, and if you have first-hand knowledge. Belief plus experience produces sincerity.

Use stories, preferably with happy endings. People relate to stories about well-known people, current events or common circumstances. Your most important story is about you. A sevenminute speech should have a minimum of three simple, sincere stories.

P-Personalize your speech. Until you've told that personal anecdote, your speech has no credibility—no proof that you really understand what you're talking about. When you personalize your speech, you indicate to the audience that you know the truth, you've experienced it, and you believe it. Before the 1987 International Speech Contest, I practiced my speech before 14 clubs

and at least five times daily for two months. Yes, I was tired of practicing, but because of the personal story I never grew tired of the speech. It gave me strength when I needed it the most.

EE-Energy and Enthusiasm. The two E's in your speech will surface as you get involved in your personal story. Emerson said, "Nothing great was ever achieved without enthusiasm." Dale Carnegie claims, "People don't want to just hear you, the want to be entertained. Throw yourself into your speech with abandon." People remember what we say more by how we say it than the words we use. Put some electricity into your speech and you'll electrify your

C—Confidence. Probably the most involved element of your speech. Only worry about those things that you can control; everything else will take care of itself. Few people are at ease before a speech contest. Being nervous is natural, so don't worry about it. I practiced before many clubs in every environment I could think of: morning clubs, evening clubs and dinner meetings. At home I practiced with timing lights and my two-year-old daughter. (That was a challenge.)

I spoke in every conceivable environment because I wanted to be confident that I could deal with the unexpected. At the 1983 International Speech Contest in San Diego, Roy Fenstermaker knocked his lapel mike to the floor twenty-one seconds into his speech. He didn't expect this to happen. The mike

Continued on page 20

### Wrap Up Your Package Continued from page 19

was quickly handed to him, but he couldn't pin it to his jacket. He held the mike between his thumb and forefinger for the entire speech. Gesturing with one hand, then the other, Roy Fenstermaker won the 1983 World Championship of Public Speaking. He did it because he had a great speech and the confidence that comes with preparation.

Have your speech evaluated by everyone in every club in which you practice, even if it is only in note form. The suggestions are like diamonds in the rough. Don't fear the evaluation, embrace it. It's the seasoning for your speech.

H-Humor. Spice your speech with a little humor. Toastmasters often refer to the International Speech Contest as "the serious speech contest." That's true. I'm serious when I advise using humor in your speech. Nothing warms the heart and soul like a funny story, and a point is best made and received when done with humor. The right mixture of intensity, emotion and humor will make your speech memorable. Robert Orben said, Within every listener, there is a yawn waiting to get out." Replace that yawn with a meaningful laugh.

Obviously this isn't the only way to prepare for a contest speech. Ultimately you must create the speech with which you feel most comfortable. When all is said and done, you must be able to say,

"This is my speech, I believe in it, and I'm proud of it." If you can say this, you are a winner.

So don't be afraid of speech contests. Prepare early and the next time a contest comes along, wrap up your package, put a big bow on it, climb up on the stage and give it away.



Harold Patterson, ATM, is a member of Penn Square Club 2106-16 and OKC Pros Club 3220-16 in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. He is the national sales manager for television

station KTVY, Oklahoma City's NBC affiliate.

### Boring a Person to Death Continued from page 18

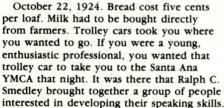
of humor. A good rule of thumb: the more boring the material, the more jokes and one-liners you should add. If your material is especially bad, don't hesitate to stoop to even the corniest of gags.

Controversial subjects are always interesting. Not everyone may agree with your message, but at least they won't be yawning.

When speaking outside your club, the question of topic selection will frequently be preordained by the nature of the event. Whether presiding over a retirement ceremony, an anniversary party or

hink of the topic as a cake and the delivery as the icing.

HAPPY ANNIVERSARY,



On that evening, the group adopted the name

"Toastmasters." Now, 64 years later, name and concept still live on. Celebrate this special occasion by introducing others to the program initiated on that warm October evening. By welcoming new members into your club during the months of September, October and November, your club will receive these rewards:

- ★ Anniversary Month 1988 Banner Ribbon for adding 5 new members
- ★ Anniversary Month Trophy Cup for bringing in 10 or more members

★ Top Club Star Ribbon—

to the club in each district that brings in the most new members during these months (minimum 5 to qualify.)

**KEEPING THE DREAM ALIVE...** 

giving a eulogy, your topic subjects are obvious.

Similarly, if your employment circumstances require you to speak at a meeting, you undoubtedly will be talking on one of your work-related areas of expertise. If a time does arise when you're to speak and no theme is suggested to you, then ask. If that doesn't bring a satisfactory response, inquire about previous speakers' topics, and that should give you a general idea of the interest of the group. You may also want to ask about the composition of the audience-number, sex, age, educational background, goals-in search of a common denominator. Armed with this information, you'll be able to develop a topic suitable for presentation.

It's impossible to overemphasize the importance of your material selection. Intriguing material can sometimes compensate for a multitude of minor sins. I recently gave a speech on "out of body experiences," and it ran shamefully overtime. Not only did my evaluator ignore this, the other members voted it best speech of the meeting. Apparently the information was so absorbing they didn't notice the passing of time.

Choosing lively speech subjects is advantageous to the entire club because it fosters better participation at meetings. Have you ever seen a meeting schedule and sighed when you recognized the name of a speaker with a reputation for particularly tiresome speeches? Some club members may feel encouraged to skip meetings if they anticipate sitting through dry, lackluster talks. However, if your club's speeches tend to be exciting, meaningful and relevant, attendance will soar.

The benefits of well selected topics are endless. Any string of sentences put together in a well organized manner can constitute a speech, but a superior speaker chooses material which makes the listeners look forward to the next sentence.

Anita Cabral is a former member and bulletin editor of NAS Club 5802-66 in Norfolk, Virginia, and works for the US Navy. She is currently stationed in the Philippines, where she is the Administrative Department Head of the Navy's Public Works Center.

Tom B. Richardson Continued from page 7

How does the club meeting affect member retention?

It is the single most important factor. Club meetings should provide an environment that fulfills a member's needs and challenges that member to set higher objectives. If officers are effective, the meeting will be stimulating and challenging and members will leave the meeting eager to return for more, feeling that their time was well spent.

Why is it so important for every club and district to have an organized public relations campaign?

As I think about the importance of a strong public relations program, two benefits immediately come to mind: increased membership growth, and wider understanding and appreciation of the name "Toastmasters."

We need to continue to enhance the image of Toastmasters International so that when someone says "I'm a Toastmaster," people will know what a Toastmaster is.

I see as other benefits the opportunities for service to the community through Youth Leadership and Speechcraft programs, speech contests and organizational leadership.

What are the secrets to building membership in Toastmasters?

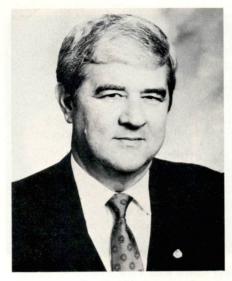
There aren't any. It's obvious that a personal commitment by each Toastmaster to introduce one person each year to our organization could double our membership. We must instill in each member the importance of club growth, and that it is every member's responsibility, not just the duty of the administrative vice president or the president. By the personal commitment, we are offering someone a lifetime opportunity that is truly touching tomorrow today.

Why is it important for all members to achieve CTM status?

The CTM is a basic tool for measuring growth. It gives members the opportunity to evaluate their progress. Every individual needs time to see if the program meets personal needs. That time is provided in progressing through the manual to the CTM designation.

How can we encourage members to continue striving for ATMs and DTMs?

We can promote the fact that the personal growth that takes place in the



Research indicates that when we have strong club officers, we have a strong club that retains members, and has continuous healthy growth and educational accomplishments.

journey is most important, not just the destination. It is what you become on the way to an ATM or DTM that really counts—a more competent speaker with more self-confidence and the opportunity to give back to your community, colleagues and church, as well as to your Toastmasters club.

What leadership opportunities do you think will be available in the coming years?

The continued growth of our organization will provide more opportunities for leadership in clubs, areas, districts, and so on. The opportunities provided by the organization's restructuring will also provide more positions and wider ranges of developmental emphasis: the new positions of Vice President Membership and Public Relations Officer, for instance. The opportunity for creativity will continue as we continue to change to meet the needs of the times and society in general.

It has been said that leaders are made, not born. How can more leaders be "made" in Toastmasters? We must market Toastmasters as a communication and leadership organization. We must sell the benefits of membership and leadership development both within the organization and to the general public. We need to continue to improve officer development programs and use our Success Leadership programs.

We might also use our leadership education programs with organizations outside Toastmasters to establish our claim to be "the leading organization in the world for leadership development." There is a real void in organizations that develop leadership skills for the general public, and we can fill that void.

What do you believe are the responsibilities of each member to the organization and to the club?

The responsibility of all members is to do their individual part to fulfill the mission of the club. This mission is to provide a supportive and positive learning environment in which every member has the opportunity to develop communication and leadership skills, which in turn will foster self-confidence and personal growth.

If members set this as their objective and strive to accomplish it, their responsibility will have been met.

As president, you will visit many districts this year. What do you hope to accomplish through these visits?

As an ambassador for Toastmasters, I will be emphasizing the importance of this year's presidential theme to our immediate future and long-range successes. I want to visit as many members as possible, exchange ideas, listen to their needs and seek ways the Toastmasters opportunity can be improved for all.

What do you see in Toastmasters' future?

I see quality growth as our organization continues to be the leader in communication development. We can promote our programs as the leading movement in leadership training.

I see greater retention of our members stronger training programs for all officers, and greater acceptance by members and the general public of our organization as a personal development vehicle.

Finally, I see continued building on the original pillars of listening, thinking and speaking. These will continue to be the foundation of our organization, with expansion and flexibility to meet the needs of all Toastmasters and the demands brought by changing times. T



Club President Bob Stephenson presents Hoyt Curtis with a commemorative plaque in honor of his 50-year membership with the club.

### Toastmaster Honored for 50-Year Club Membership

Hoyt Curtis, a charter member of Arcadia-Hoyt Curtis Club 115-F in Ardia, California, was honored at the club's recent 50th anniversary celebration.

Curtis expected bright banners, balloons and streamers decorating the meeting room in honor of the golden anniversary celebration. Instead, the festive occasion was for Curtis, in honor of his dedication over the years to the club, which in 1982 changed its name from Arcadia Club to honor him.

The evening was filled with emotional speeches and tears of pride for 87-year-old Curtis, who has watched the growth of the club from its infancy. There was even a 50th birthday cake.

Among the gifts for his 50-year Toastmasters membership, President Bob Stephensen presented Curtis with a commemorative plaque. 1987-88 Founder's District Governor Colette Gardner presented her salutations as

> Bob Stephenson Arcadia-Hoyt Curtis Club 115-F Arcadia, California

### Soaring in Prison

Members of New Dawn Club 4101-16 in Lexington, Oklahoma, may be prisoners, but they are communicating on a high level. They recently hosted 900 inmates, guests and children at their third annual kite fly day. This large crowd set an attendance record for events at the medium security facility. Club members made and distributed more than 200 kites for the festive event.

New Dawn Club is located at Joseph Harp Correctional Center at Lexington, Oklahoma. Reform-minded Warden Jack Cowley allows the club to sponsor a number of special events per year and the club goes all out in putting

Following the kite fly, the club sponsored a "poetry encounter" in their institutional chapel. More than 50 inmates recited poetry at the event. Six other prison Toastmasters clubs in Oklahoma sponsored similar contests. The winners will convene at Joseph Harp for a state finals poetry contest later this year. Prison officials have been amazed and pleased with the response from the "prison poets."
Not surprisingly, New Dawn was

named the best institutional club at the recent District 16 Convention in Oklahoma City.

> Rex R. Moore, Jr., ATM New Dawn Club 4101-16 Lexington, Oklahoma

### Club President Takes Legislative Action, **Meets United States President**

Dennis Martin, President of Pine Knot Club 908-62 in Saginaw, Michigan, is founder and past president of I.A.C.O., an organization representing correctional officers on federal, state and local levels. In 1984, he initiated a legislative bill to recognize the role of correctional officers in criminal justice.

His bill to institute a National Correctional Officers Week was passed by Congress the following year. The event has since been declared annually, and Martin has had the opportunity to meet with former U.S. Chief Justice Warren Burger and President Reagan in the White House's Oval Office on a yearly basis as the President signs the proclamation.

Martin is Director of Training and Marine Patrol Coordinator with the Saginaw County Sheriff's Department and serves on the national board of directors of the American Police Hall of Fame.



Toastmaster Dennis Ray Martin presents President Reagan with a clock for his support of law enforcement.

### Aha. Gotcha!

Karen Myers and M. Kay duPont both had good advice for us about speaking with correct grammar ["Being Grammarian Ain't Easy" and "In Search of Clarity," June 1988]. However, anyone who gives advice is subject to the "Aha!

Gotcha!" game.

In Ms. Myers' second last paragraph a sentence reads, "if any of these skills are weak, set a goal to improve it." Because the first part of the sentence is set in the plural form, the second part must be plural too. Them should be substituted for it. Another way out would be to change the sentence to read, "If any one of these skills is weak, set a goal to improve it."

Kay dislikes the use of gotta but approved the use of have got to. Are not the parts of that verb get, got and gotten? Should the expression then be have gotten to? But that has a different meaning. Then got to must be simply an idiom with its own meaning. In formal communication got to ought to be discarded in favor of must. In common speech, though, got to is acceptable.

> Bruce V. Ettling Vancouver 353-7 Vancouver, Washington

### **Overt Sexism?**

I hope it was just a typographical error or an oversight that tainted Rancho California Club's account of their "Battle of the Sexes" debate with a touch of overt sexism [July, 1988]. Author Harry Miller notes that new member Sonny Davidson was named best speaker, while member Stacy Smith took the honors for best female speaker. The implication, of course, is that the best speaker is obviously male; otherwise the categories might have been best speaker and best male speaker.

Perhaps the trophies really were awarded to the best speaker from each team (men's and women's), or perhaps there were actually three trophies: best male, best female and best overall. Whatever the case, it says something about our society that the letter got through proofreading as printed. Unfortunately, it's also the norm to read about "doctors" and "lady doctors" or "nurses" and "male nurses."

Mr. Miller explained that the men's team argued in favor of women's liberation, while the women defended the merits of male chauvinism. The men's team won, and I hope they took their arguments to heart. If things are as Mr. Miller described them, the Rancho California Club could use some consciousness-raising.

> Sandra Rubin Millbrayers Club 2168-4 Millbrae, California

Editor's Note: Sorry for the misunderstanding. We thought it was clear from the context that Mr. Davidson was the "best speaker" on the men's team.

### **Potpourri**

I felt that the June 1988 issue was one of the better issues of The Toastmaster, with several good articles. "Being Grammarian Ain't Easy" was one of the articles I enjoyed-and agreed with. However, I question Karen's example of potpourri (rhymes with cot). While I prefer po-pu-re, others prefer and use pot. In many dictionaries, pot is listed as an optional pronunciation. Why not accept

Bona fide is another term with several acceptable pronunciations. Depending on where you are from, some may be hard on your ears, but nonetheless are correct.

Grammar and sentence structure should be pointed out. Pronunciation may sound wrong-but may be correct—and a grammarian must be sure before correcting.

> Anthony G. Martino, CTM Cargill Club 5913-6 Minnetonka, Minnesota

### Not Just Professionals

I wish to thank whoever is responsible for the change in the focus of our monthly magazine.

I think I have saved every copy I ever received, but I gave up reading them because the articles were for "hard-core professionals" who speak publicly for a living.

Your July publication has seen me read three articles in one week, and I plan to recommend the one on membership to our club officers. This is because the articles are (1) easy to read, being not more than one full page without artwork, (2) meaty, they get right to the point with a few words, just like a fiveto seven-minute speech, and (3) relevant to beginner and advanced Toastmasters members rather than to full-time professionals only.

> Frances E. Adams Apollo Club 1132-28 Toledo, Ohio 43623

### July Issue Lauded

I could not put your July issue down until I read it from cover to cover. I have regarded evaluations as one of the most important areas for a Toastmaster to master. Your articles provided me with valuable suggestions, ideas and insights.

I would also like to add, as an evaluator, when we truly listen to another human being, we not only gain knowledge of another, but we gain valuable insight into our own personal beliefs, values and biases. Evaluations allow our fellow Toastmasters to grow. They also contribute to our own personal growth and awareness.

My sincere appreciation for an excellent issue.

> Barbara Goldberg, CTM High Vibrations Club 5385-23 Albuquerque, New Mexico

### The Toastmaster on Tape

My vision has declined rapidly during the 15 years I have been in Toastmasters. I have been denied the enjoyment of reading your magazine.

Three months ago, I began receiving the tape version produced by the Braille Institute. I greatly enjoy the magazine and feel that I am again in the mainstream of Toastmasters.

I hope that officers and members read this and inform reading impaired members of this wonderful service.

Don Boesch, DTM Research Triangle Park Club 4335-37 Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

Editor's Note: This service is available for sight impaired members only. For more information, please contact the Recording Department of the Braille Institute in Los Angeles at (213) 663-1111.

### International Hall of Fame

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DISTRICT 14 Ann B. Henderson, DTM Georgia

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DISTRICT 75
Dina H. Santos, DTM
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DISTRICT 47 Lou Funk, DTM Florida, Bahamas

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DISTRICT 68 Sammie McKenzie, DTM Louisiana, Western Mississippi

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DISTRICT 46
Deanna Brown, ATM
Southeastern New York,
Northeastern New Jersey

DISTRICT 11 Michael E. Martin, DTM Indiana, Northern Kentucky

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REGION III Hoppie Alexander Club 6339-25

REGION V Jerry Starke Club 945-35

**REGION VII** Ruby M. Waluyn Club 1012-46 REGION II Janet E. Lapp Club 1850-33

REGION IV Diane K. Walkowiak Club 4810-24

**REGION VI** Bill Chadwick Club 1609-60

REGION VIII James T. Brennan Club 2095-29

### INTERNATIONAL TAPED SPEECH CONTEST WINNERS

Ho Soon Cheng Club 5955-U Malaysia
 Alaguthevar Ponnuchamy Club 2916-U Bahrain
 Michael P. Birt Club 4334-U Japan

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TOWN CRIERS	1743-30	Glen Ellyn, IL
SQUARE & COMPASS	4749-75	Manila, Philippines
SUNRISE CENTER	3359-39	Citrus Heights, CA
HARMON-IZERS	1910-33	Las Vegas, NV
LIBERTINE SINGLES	4369-1	Lakewood, CA
PROFESSIONAL MEN'S	624-5	San Diego, CA
SINGLE TOASTMASTERS	5339-57	Lafayette, CA
API BRISBANE	900-69	Brisbane, QLD, Australia
FIRESIDE	851-5	San Diego, CA
VENETIAN	952-47	Fort Lauderdale, FL

### **TOP 10 DISTRICT BULLETINS**

### THE FOUNDER

District F Charlotte Simmons, CTM, Editor

### SPARK PLUG

District 1 Margaret Kerry-Wilcox, CTM, Editor

### THE FOURCASTER

District 4 Pamela Hinz, CTM, Editor

### **DISTRICT 5 EVALUATOR**

District 5 Jackie Hoyle, ATM, Editor

### THE SPOKESMAN

District 11 Becky Smith, ATM, Editor

### THE TARHEEL TALKER

District 37 Gene West, DTM, Editor

### THE METRO BRIDGE

District 46 Deanna Brown, ATM, Editor Mary S. Neff, ATM, Editor

### **GREAT LAKES NEWS**

District 62 Jan Riede, CTM, Editor

### **DISTRICT 70 NEWS**

District 70 Geoff Wood, DTM, Editor

### THE PHILIPPINE TOASTMASTER

District 75 Aida T. Valles, ATM, Editor

### **TOP 10 CLUB BULLETINS**

### TOASTER'S CHOICE

3572-4

Dee Talley, CTM, Editor

### HARDHATS HERALD

Elinor McKinney, CTM, Editor

### SPEAK EASY

6101-13

Chris Keefer, CTM, Editor

### SUNRISER

3359-39

Les Johnson, CTM, Editor

### THE VOCAL VENTURE

4527-39

Bruce Younggreen, CTM, Editor

### **CURRENTS**

5218-39

Danalee Lavelle-Burroughs, CTM, Editor

### TOAST POINTS

5716-53

Dorothy Mills, ATM, Editor

### THE WINNER'S CIRCLE

6104-54

Harvey Morris, Editor

### **JSC TEXAN**

3116-56

Jean Fontenot, CTM, Editor Jeff Riggs, Editor

### POSTPRANDIAL PATTER

3259-65

Alan Turof, DTM, Editor

### **OUTSTANDING TOASTMASTERS** OF THE YEAR

### George Meffan Dennis Ham, DTM Jay D. Bakst, ATM-B William Chambers, ATM Greg West, CTM Rugby Mathur, ATM Milton Lysdahl, DTM Marcia Brown, ATM Darline Lewis W. Juanita Hamilton, DTM I Morgan Griffiths Sr., DTM I Loretta Miller, DTM Roberta L. Wasler, ATM James Dawson, DTM Paula Maw, CTM Jim Kilmer, DTM Lois Thacker, DTM Allan Kaufman, DTM Robert D. Held Donald J. McGuire, DTM Joe Dunlavy, ATM Kiutus "Ki" Tecumseh Ann Gold, DTM Ada Chen David J. Bohla, DTM Robert Landrum Linda Braggs Harriet A. Oleffe, CTM Jean Whatley-Richardson Maureen Fitzsimmons, CTMI James P. DeCruz, CTM

D-F	John C. Peuser, DTM	D-3
D-1	Harry Carpenter III, DTM	D-3
D-2	James E. Andrews, DTM	D-3
D-3	Joe Samora, ATM	D-3
D-4	Pat Bruns, DTM	D-4
D-5	Alice Molengraaf, CTM	D-4
D-6	John Pasieka, DTM	D-4
D-7	Lynn Pafford, DTM	D-4
D-8	Marion Gion, DTM	D-4
D-9	George Foushi, DTM	D-4
D-10	Robert H. Seevers	D-4
D-11	Dr. Ann Tillman, DTM	D-4
D-13	Carroll Puckett, DTM	D-4
D-14	Jackie Taylor, ATM	D-4
D-15	Joyce Peterson, DTM	D-5
D-16	Larry Howlett	D-5
D-17	Jean Fontenot, CTM	D-5
D-18	Leslie Davis, ATM	D-5
D-19	Ned Wallace Jr., DTM	D-5
D-20	Andre Lamy	D-6
D-22	Patricia Neiman	D-6
D-23	Barbara Main, ATM	D-6
D-24	Alfred E. Smith, DTM	D-6
D-26	Ruth Braden, ATM	D-6
D-28		D-6
D-29	Arthur D. Gorrie, DTM	D-6
D-30	John Fairman, DTM	D-7
D-31	Nora O. Donovan	D-7
D-32	Les Hewett, DTM	D-7
D-33	Craig Rees	D-7
D-35		D-7
	ALL C. ATLED	D

Aida Guerrero, ATM-B

D-74 D-75

### **OUTSTANDING AREA GOVERNORS** OF THE YEAR

D-36	Bob Harvey	D-F	Geoffrey Rogers	D-36
D-37	Irv Hershman, ATM	D-1	James Davis, CTM	D-38
D-38	Betty Eisenzimmer, ATM	D-2	Lois Robinson, CTM	D-39
D-39	Clarice Lendriet, CTM	D-3	Pat Bruns, DTM	D-40
D-40	Sandra Edwards, CTM	D-4	Chris Arter, ATM	D-40
D-41	Salvador Gonzalez, ATM	D-5	Julie Giedd, ATM	D-41
D-42	Rita Johnson, ATM	D-7	Larry Andrews, ATM	D-42
D-43	Ronald Snider, CTM	D-8	Keith Fulfer, DTM	D-43
D-44	Onni Perala	D-9	Timothy Ellis, CTM	D-45
D-45	Sister Raphael Gregg	D-10	Richard F. Maemone	D-46
D-46	Gil W. Smith II, ATM	D-11	Vivian O'Dell, CTM	D-47
D-47	Michael C. Seyler, CTM	D-13	Marjorie Nieberlien, DTM	D-48
D-48	Ray Funnye, ČTM		Athan Adachi, CTM	D-49
D-49	Ricardo Rosales, CTM	D-15	William Webb, ATM	D-52
D-52	Arlene Smith, ATM	D-16	Eldon "Woody" Guthals	D-54
D-54	Mike Smith, ATM		Shay Noah, CTM	D-56
D-56	Ruth Pinder, ATM	D-18	Michael Chramko, CTM	D-57
D-57	Raola Giles, ATM-B	D-19	Greg Di Biase	D-58
D-58	Inadel Gunnarson	D-20	Guy Drolet	D-61
D-61	Carl S. Vender	D-20	Mary Grindol	D-62
D-62	Louise Anderson, ATM	D-22	Shelley Morris, CTM	D-64
D-64	Mary Beth Inglis, ATM	D-23	Arnold Krueger, ATM	D-65
D-65	Leland Poppe		Robert Miserentino, DTM	D-66
D-66	Linda Hall, CTM	D-28	Kenneth Guilbeau	D-68
D-68	Betty Massey	D-29	Eve Duckworth, ATM	D-70
D-69	Victor Taylor, ATM	D-30	Conor Cummins	D-71
D-70	G. Dewey Greger, CTM	D-31	N. McLauchlan, DTM	D-72
D-71	Jamie Deering	D-32	Heather Parker, DTM	D-73
D-72	Charlene Williams, DTM	D-33	Owen Heyden, CTM	D-74
D-73	Stan L. Rickert		Lamberto Dimaano Jr.	D-75

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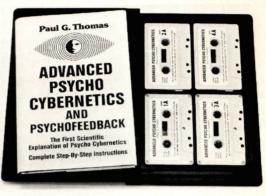
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Paul Thomas should be proud of his great work. Advanced Psycho Cybernetics will benefit all people throughout the world now and one hundred years from now. He has revealed matters which have only been hinted at since time immemorial.

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Frederick A. Stoutland, C.L.U. Vice President, New York Life Insurance.

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### DTM

Congratulations to these Toastmasters who have received the Distinguished Toastmaster certificate, Toastmasters International's highest recognition.

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Betty A. Colston, Knotts Speak Easy 2495-F, Buena

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Marshall D. McCuen,
Carmel 2182-11, Carmel, IN
Roberta W. Sevey, Buffalo
2438-26, Denver, CO
Thomas Wilson, Hilltoppers
3232-29, Mobile, AL
Richard Kenyon, ASEC
4122-31, Burlington, MA
Rosemary Arnold, Monday

Rosemary Arnold, Monda Niters 736-33, Las Vegas, NV Anthony Laing, HUD

1795-36, Washington, DC Jo Condrill, DLA 3772-36, Alexandria, VA John H. Weaver, Reveillers 985-39, Sacramento, CA

Irene A. May, Queens Court 2321-42, Regina, Sask., Canada

Richard Blaine, Hi-Noon 2217-43, Little Rock, AR William C. Bailey, Monday Morning 1557-44, Amarillo,

Neal Gerhard, Huntington 1964-46, Huntington, NY Doris Barry, New Providence 3596-47, Nassau, Bahamas

Rose Lane, Warner Center 2966-52, Woodland Hills, CA

Lawrence Waddy, Randolph AFB, 2845-56, Randolph AFB, TX

Marion Keibel, Parliamentarian 6560-57, Walnut Creek, CA

Frank Townsend, Greenwood 216-58, Greenwood,

Sonny Reynolds, Heart of Tennessee 1757-63, Murfreesboro, TN

Bert Angus, Crossroads 1396-64, Transcona, Man.,

Joseph P. Masi, Crossroads 1396-64, Transcona, Man., Canada Success should be measured not by where you are, but by how far you've come from where you started."

Leigh Wilson, Enthusiastic Epping 5335-70, Epping, NSW, Australia Peter McAleer, Napier 1542-72, Napier, NZ Ramon C. Enojado, Maharlika 4313-75, Manila, Philippines

### ATM SILVER

Congratulations to these Toastmasters who have received the Able Toastmaster Silver certificate of achievement.

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2624-4, Moffet Field NAS, CA

Charles Fredrickson, Salem 138-7, Salem, OR Jane Neeley Snow, Gentle

People 2333-11, Indianapolis, IN

Margaret B. Edmundson,

Margaret B. Edmundson, Metro 719-15, Salt Lake City, UT

Donald Wright, New Dawn 4101-16, Lexington, OK Arlene Smith, Enid 5514-16, Enid, OK Joan Johanson, Fort Dodge 597-19, Fort Dodge, IA Darwin Jay Robinson, Sr., Innovators 4362-24, Lincoln, NE

Jerry L. Leonard, Bayou Pierre 2485-25, Shreveport, LA

Nancy Swartz, Rocky Ford 2909-26, Rocky Ford, CO E. Frank Poyet, TNT 4055-33 Las Vegas, NV

John Herbert Kallenberger, Triple-Crown 176-36, Bowie, MD

Marye D. Gannett, Monument 898-36, Silver Springs, MD

Hugh Burgay, GUTS 5986-36, Annandale, VA Owen Feryl Masters, Texasgulf Lee Creek 4523-37, Aurora, NC

John Hanlin, Meewasin Valley 5721-42, Saskatoon, Sask., Canada

Ima Dora Haile, Plainview 763-44, Plainview, TX Jo Reed, Plainview 763-44, Plainview, TX

Lee Abramson, Woodbridge 4864-46, Iselin, NJ Gerald Conard, Collins 6690-47, Melbourne, FL Bette Davis, Castro Valley

961-57, Castro Valley, CA Daniel Rose, Jr., Downtown 2455-68, Baton Rouge, LA Case Hengst, Woden Valley 494-70, Canberra, ACT,

Australia

### ATM BRONZE

Congratulations to these Toastmasters who have received the Able Toastmaster Bronze certificate of achievement.

Joe Fengler, University Club 2250-F, LaVerne, CA Al Zakarian, University Club 2250-F, LaVerne, CA Joyce Johnson, Spirit of '76 2276-F, Downey, CA Liesl Barnett, Hemet-San Jacinto 3806-F, Hemet, CA Patricia Allison, South Bay Singles 2924-1, Torrance, CA

Clyde Jones, Green River 92-2, Kent, WA Daniel Marks, Electric Toasters 4029-3, Phoenix, AZ

Catherine S. Roush, Elgas 1508-5, San Diego, CA Leslie Anderson, Vikings 591-6, St. Paul, MN Maureen Casterline, Filibusters 1262-7, Portland, OR

G.L. Guilford, Tumbleweed 916-9, Pasco, WA Bradley A. Ross, BCSR 4803-9, Richland, WA George Cormier, Choctaw 6319-16, Choctaw, OK William Telle, ATM, HON Industries 1039-19. Muscatine, Iowa Roy L. Smith, Plattsmouth 3560-24, Plattsmouth, NE Wright Lassiter, Jr., El Centro 6661-25, Dallas, TX Kathy Lehman, Lenawee 3371-28, Adrian, MI Jack Anderson, Ventura

Sunrise 5575-33, Ventura, CA **Teresa M. Simonson**, Ventura Sunrise 5575-33, Ven-

tura, CA John Herbert Kallenberger, Triple Crown 176-36, Bowie, MD

Paul H. Terry, Plant Industry Station 2627-36, Beltsville, MD Doris Anne Martin, FEMA 3846-36, Washington, D.C. Kenneth T. Carroll, West Rowan 2225-37, Cleveland,

Bob Johnston, Thursday Noon Time 2669-37, Charlotte, NC Tino Lopes, New Bern 2812-37, New Bern, NC James Andrews, Gateway 3092-38, Philadelphia, PA John Van Doesburg, Peace Pipe 1440-42, Wetaskiwin, Alta., Canada Martin MacLellan, Hub City 2173-45, Moncton, NB, Canada Mervin B. Jersak, Wahiawa 5244-49, Wahiawa, HI Ruth Braden, Chesapeake 3142-66, Portsmouth, VA Arthur H. Matson, Midtown 3167-66, Richmond, VA Eric Kenning, Canberra 986-70, Canberra, ACT, Australia Simon Osbourne, Weston Creek 5483-70, Canberra, Australia Aida T. Valles, Maharlika 4313-75, Maharlika, Philippines

Congratulations to these Toastmasters who have received the Able Toastmaster certificate of achievement.

Tim Boyd, Newport Center 231-F, Newport Beach, CA Gary Shumway, Grand Terrace 290-F, Grand Terrace,

Albert Lizee, Saturday Morning Riverside 797-F, Riverside, CA

Joyce Johnson, Spirit of '76 2276-F, Downey, CA T.X. Ho, Chevron 5270-F,

La Habra, CA Charlotte Simmons, Chevron 5270-F, La Habra,

Gail Jennings, Borealis 522-U, Anchorage, AK Donald Martin Crewe, West Gate 3384-U, Port Aux Basques, Newfoundland T. Jon Williams, 638-1, Santa Monica, CA

Priscilla Babbitt Helle, Magnavox 4526-1, Torrance, CA

Charles W. Stockton, Pro Master 240-2, Seattle, WA Rob Matchett, Burien Breakfast 2543-2, Burien,

David Clarridge, Lake

Union 2545-2, Seattle, WA Earl DeWitt, Leading Knights 3666-2, Burien, WA Melvin Van Huis, Early

Risers 4617-2, Mt. Vernon, WA Muriel Tochterman, Rhetoracles 5092-2. Kirkland, WA Jill Cox, Speakeasy 4337-3, Glendale, AZ Katherine Corti, Oak Creek Orators 4459-3, Sedona, AZ Bernice Clarke, Sunset Spokesmen 4468-3, Mesa,

Anthony Liberatore, Dobson Ranch 4705-3, Ahwatukee, AZ Barbara Rudnicki, Adlib-

masters 1898-4, San Jose,

H. Holly Hiss, Steinbeck 1939-4, Salinas, CA Carl E. Shoemaker, Electric

Toasters 4200-4, Palo Alto, CA James F. Leyh, Saturday

Savants 623-5, El Cajon, CA Frank Savery, Hospitality 683-5, San Diego, CA Robert A. Polich, Poway-Black Mountain 2955-5, Poway, CA

Joe Naiman, Liberty 4152-5, San Diego, CA

Homer Watson, Progressive Speakers 4405-5, El Cajon, CA

Joseph Mottola, Downtown 4437-5, San Diego, CA Howard R. Bode, Faribault 372-6, Faribault, MN Merick A.S. Sherline, Paramount 657-6, Sandstone,

John Orvis, Hutchinson II 4324-6, Hutchinson, MN Kathleen Berg, New Ulm 4878-6, New Ulm, MN Elvida Walrod, Portland

31-7, Portland, OR Donald Roach, Filibusters 1262-7, Portland, OR Norman D. Webb,

Filibusters 1262-7, Portland, OR

Donald Stettler, Dawn Busters 2116-7, Portland, OR Richard William Brewster, Jackson, 2319-7, Medford,

Christopher Leslie, West Beaverton 6129-7, Beaver-

ton, OR Thomas Hebermehl,

Prairie's Edge 4193-8, Paris, Bruce Noyes, Apple Valley 50-9, Union Gap, WA

Stephanie Walsh, Apple Valley 50-9, Union Gap, WA Dick Jensen, Gaveliers 238-9, Spokane, WA

Gail Mangano, Evergreen 486-9, Spokane, WA John E. Carlson, Moscow 575-9, Moscow, ID Helen Wootton, Moscow 575-9, Moscow, ID Linda C. Beckor, Tumbleweed 916-9, Pasco, WA G.L. Joe Guilford, Tumbleweed 916-9, Pasco, WA Colleen Vansickle, Tumbleweed 916-9, Pasco, WA Dennis E. Covell, Demosthenes 972-9, Yakima, WA Barbara Holloway, Lunch Bunch 3640-9, Spokane, WA Frank H. Smith, Bon Mots 5022-9, Spokane, WA Karen Kick, Mount Vernon 1259-10, Mt. Vernon, OH David Wilkins, Anthony Wayne 521-11, Ft. Wayne, IN

Joseph Shigley, Sr., Box Elder 794-15, Brigham City UT Robert C. Candler, Mid-Del 2257-16, Midwest City, OK

Sheryl Ayn Husley, Statesmans 3813-16, Oklahoma City, OK Carmelita McCoy, OKC Speaking Singles 4906-16, Oklahoma City, OK Ruby Edith Taylor, Salty Tongues 5396-15, Salt Lake

City, UT Bill Merchant, Muskogee 1859-16, Muskogee, OK Valdon Hancock, Speakeasy 291-17, Great Falls, MT

Gary Groshelle, Sunrisers 2269-17, Billings, MT Lloyd Eide, Glasgow 4396-17, Glasgow, MT Arthur MacNeill Horton, Jr., Valley 1736-18,

Cockeysville, MD Gertrude Grace Dailey, Meadeaters 1746-18, Ft. George G. Meade, MD

Ruth H. Pinder, Voicemaster 4546-18, Severn, MD

Hildegard LeGrand, Marshalltown 1857-19, Marshall-

Dennis G. Sibert, Esquire 2388-19, Des Moines, IA Alan Adams, Hettinger 1073-20, Hettinger, ND Martina Gemby, Overland 1938-21, Kamloops, BC,

Canada

Rhonda Patrick, Kicking Horse 2414-21, Golden, BC, Canada

James W. Leathers, Vernon, 1929-21, Vernon, BC, Canada Robert Dickson, Sandia

765-23, Albuquerque, NM Thomas Brodecky, NPPD 1029-24, Columbus, NE Christy McKenzie, Wichita Falls 305-25, Wichita Falls,

Carol Cramer, Park Central 4095-25, Dallas, TX Michael Luyt, Plano Frontier 4721-25, Plano, TX

Kathleen H. Anglin, Rocketeers 6212-25, McGregor, TX

Faron Kincheloe, Rocketeers 6212-25, McGregor, TX John F. Dickinson, Scottsbluff 944-26, Scottsbluff, NE Gary Compton, Loveland 4553-26, Loveland, CO Trish Housley, Noonshiners 5314-26, Ft. Collins, CO Jody Warder, Laramie Noon 5950-26, Laramie, WY Darryl K. Schoen, Wind Baggers 1535-28, Farming-

ton, MI Earlene Harrison, Daybreak 2228-26, Denver, CO Joseph Michael Barrows, Storagetalk 4071-26,

Louisville, CO Robert T.I. Tan, Stanford Place 5512-26, Denver, CO Eva Thayer, Downtown Toledo 2185-28, Toledo, OH Kathy Lehman, Lenawe

3371-28, Adrian, MI Richard McGiffin, Good Time 535-29, Eglin AFB, FL Debbie Chisolm, Laurel 956-29, Laurel, MS Mark York, University

4100-29, Pensacola, FL Betty Fitzgerald, Smooth Talkers 5625-29, Mobile, AL Gladys J. Keig, Grand Forks 273-30, Grand Forks,

ND David Smith, O'Hare Plaza 2683-30, Chicago, IL Carlton D. Cuffman, EPA 4501-30, Chicago, IL Edgar Blanchette, Raytheon

Sudbury 2258-31, Sudbury,

Mary A. Mirabile, Waltham Federal 2566-31, Waltham,

Abigail S. Howe, Breckton 2685-31, Breckton, MA David Pacheco, Prime Podium 3251-31, Framingham, MA

Gilbert Gallegos, Public Utilities 4958-32, Tacoma, WA

Rebecca Halkoski-Price, Public Utilities 4958-32, Tacoma, WA Sue Trbrovich Veseth,

Tacoma, WA Jeanne Benesh, Santa Maria 89-33, Santa Maria, CA Richard Benesh, Santa Maria 89-33, Santa Maria, Robert Wikaft, Oakdale Town Criers 644-33, Oakdale, CA Janice Weisenberger, Orange Belt 828-33, Porterville, CA Maxine Mitchell, Sandpiper 1224-33, Ventura, CA Judith Poteete, Harmon-Izers 1910-33, Las Vegas, NV William Richmond, Tulare 1963-33, Tulare, CA Thomas L. Maroney, I'll Drink to That 3254-33, Las Vegas, NV Karl Snyder, Bachelors/ Bachelorettes 3374-33, Las Vegas, NV Helen White, Talents Unlimited 4177-33, Lancaster, CA Malcolm Caldwell, Lompoc Valley 6657-33, Lompoc, CA Russ Foss, Allis-Chalmers 189-35, West Allis, WI Jane Molter, Property Masters 2353-35, Milwaukee, Mary Kelley, United States Senate 473-36, Washington, DC Marlene Gaunaurd, Parklawn 502-36, Rockville, MD Judith Krueger, Capital 876-36, Washington, DC John Noble, Parklawn 502-36, Rockville, MD Doris Garlock, Fairfax 1899-36, Fairfax, VA Carolyn Harris, Agrator 1889-36, Washington, DC Barbara Hunt, Andrews 2184-36, Andrews AFB, DC Doris Gillispie, EPA 2775-36, Washington, DC Gail Mason, Revenooers 3653-36, Washington, DC Dorothy Roper Daly, Franconia Orators 4566-36, Alexandria, VA Richard Stallings, Waldorf 4862-36, Waldorf, MD Robert A. Bunnell, National Press 5198-36, Washington, DC Michael Lacroix, Albemarle 1811-37, Albemarle, NC John F. Carr, West Rowan 2225-37, Cleveland, NC Katherine R. Carr, West Rowan 2225-37, Ceveland, NC

Public Utilities 4958-32,

Stephanie S. Mogray, Catawba Valley 1193-37, Hickory, NC Lewis Haggod Owen, Durham 1203-37, Durham, NC David Corbitt, Salisbury 2380-37, Salisbury, NC Carroll Ipock, II New Bern 2812-37, New Bern, NC James H. Roberts, Granite City 2390-37, Mt. Airy, NC Christopher Cook, Jacksonville 3478-37, Jacksonville, Saul Wollman, Independence Square 1524-38, Philadelphia, PA Robert Freisheim, Sr., Independence 1907-38, Philadelphia, PA William H. Landis, Little Nipper 2749-38, Camden, NJ George Olesinski, Truckee Meadows 178-39, Reno, NV Herbert Long, Reveilliers 985-39, Sacramento, CA La Juana Roe, Delta 3372-39, Stockton, CA Robert Terrell, Hogge Creek 1210-40, Lima, OH Robert Haynes, Communicator 1241-42, Regina, Sask., Canada John Duddy, Bow Valley 1494-42, Calgary, Alta., Canada Larry LaPierre Henderson, Circle T 3093-42, Medicine Hat, Alta., Canada Catherine McKay, Speaker's Corner 4310-42, Regina, Sask., Canada Donald M. Smith, A-OK 1359-43, Memphis, TN Denise Ashworth, Capital 1684-43, Jackson, MS Robert Glen Waddle, High Noon Jackson 2028-43, MS Alan L. Cardwell, Sunrise 3035-43, Memphis, Tennessee Sandrod L. Beshear, Jr., Pine Bluff 3284-43, Pine Bluff, AR Marie Braddock, Plainview Evening 2123-44, Plainview, Liz Mary-Ann Paulin, Bathurst 2381-45, Bathurst, Pamela Gallicchio, Navy Resale Systems Office 2285-46, Brooklyn, NY Uzziah B. Cooper, Fairleigh Early Birds 4229-46, Rutherford, NI

Richard Strickler, Ebasco

Eddie C. Cochran, Harris

4764-46, New York, NY

Communicators 363-47, Palm Bay, FL Helen Kane, Venetian 952-47, Ft. Lauderdale, FL Harrison E. Williamson, Action for Achievement 1095-47, Nassau, Bahamas William McLeod, Sarasota 1958-47, Sarasota, FL Francis Houle, Orange Park 1980-47, Orange Park, FL Albert Genchi, Harris Semicons 2002-47, Palm Bay, FL Dennis Dutton, Lake 4541-47, Eustis, FL Ernest Fedryk, Daybreak 5754-47, Miami, FL Clark Johnson, Citrus 6219-47, Crystal River, FL Mae M. Lebaron, Palm Bay 6251-47, Palm Bay, FL Roberta Lee-Driscoll, \$ Talks 5190-49, Honolulu, HI Debra Kay Wellman, Lincoln Trail 634-54, Denville, IL Roger D. Roe, Highroller 3730-56, Austin, TX Michael Chramko, Santa Rosa 182-57, Santa Rosa, Neal F. Cavanaugh, Bayfair 207-57, San Leandro, CA Arthur L. Johnson, Richmond Breakfast 635-57, Richmond, CA Patricia Daly, Newark 1118-57, Newark, CA Peter Macalka, Breakfast Club 2056-57, Concord, CA Michael Vorkapich, Las Juntas 2473-57, Walnut Creek, CA Carol Tanner, Lucky Corporation 2910-57, Dublin, CA Gordon Parsons, Skywest 3137-57, Hayward, CA James Wollard, Diablo Champagne Breakfast, 4027-57, Pleasant Hill, CA Roberta L. Buhlis, Blue Cross 4293-57, Oakland, CA Marlin Eagles, Peterbilit 5067-57, Newark, CA Jim Covington, Noon 5708-57, Santa Rosa, CA Jasper Salmond, Columbia East 2968-58, Columbia, SC Dan White, Oakville 2245-60, Oakville, Ont., Canada Colin Holbrow, Podium 2303-60, Toronto, Ont., Canada Jean Stirling, First York 3815-60, Toronto, Ont., Canada Fred de Ree, Milton

4778-60, Milton, Ont., Canada George Foster, Wordsworth 3100-62, Traverse City, MI Martha Kathryn Key, Harpeth View 3376-63, Nashville, TN Ola Jaunita Holt, Nashville Federal 3834-63, Nashville, Kenneth Palmer, Queen City 3967-63, Clarksville, TN Constance Cole, TM2TV 4022-63, Knoxville, TN David Cobain, Eaton 1419-64, Winnipeg, Man., Canada Vance Morley, Serendipity 2513-64, Winnipeg, Man., Canada Heather Elsie Ficek, Centurion Speakers 4852-64, Branden, Man., Canada A. Charles Hassell, Suffolk 5168-66, Suffolk, VA Dolores Clayton, Spring Speakers 5479-68, Denham Springs, LA Vernon Gilbert Flood, Maryborough 3388-69, Maryborough, Qld., Australia Beatrice Kelly, Summerland 3865-69, Lismore, NSW George Henry Stolz, Satellite 5044-69, Brisbane, Old., Australia Norman Francis Bryans, Satellite 5044-69, Brisbane, Qld., Australia David Allen Hire, National 1117-70, Sydney, NSW, Australia Christiaan Dolislager, Advance 1570-70, Sydney, NSW, Australia Doug Spinks, Hawkesbury Valley 2009-70, Richmond, NSW, Australia Allan Graham Prvor, Keira 3558-70, Wollongong, NSW Helen Thomas Lever, Canterbury-Hurlstone Park 3783-70, Hurlstone Park, NSW, Australia Leigh Wilson, Western Lectern 5069-70, Sydney, NSW, Australia Karin Stephanie Francis, Australian American Society 5231-70, Sydney, NSW, Australia Sophia Antoinette Gous, Australian American Society 5231-70, Sydney, NSW, Australia Cecil Johnstone, Thame 309-71, Thame Oxfordshire, England Meryll Coe, Aylesbury

762-71, Aylesbury, England Jim Latten, Eblana 3103-71, Dublin, Ireland G.B. Darby, Masidenhead Speakers 5461-71, Maidenhead Berkshire, England David Grant, Tamatea 1920-72, Tamatea, Napier, New Zealand Leslie Peter Bruell, Waitemeta 2017-72, Auckland, New Zealand Mark Maffey, Blenheim 4518-72, Blenheim, New Zealand Mai Tran, Johnsonville 4775-72, Johnsonville, Wellington, New Zealand Teressa Mary Cronin, Central Hawkers Bay 5605-72, Waipukura, New Zealand Peter Thompson, Mentone 1634-73, Mentone, Vic., Australia A.D. Hind, Pinetown 823-74, Pinetown, South D.G.R. Finch, Country Club 2686-74, Johannesburg,

### **NEW CLUBS**

South Africa

Certified 6929-F Commerce, CA-Thurs., 4:15 p.m., Certified Grocers of Calif., 2601 S. Eastern Ave., (213) 726-2601 National Semiconductor 655-U Penang, Malaysia-1st Wed.

& 3rd Fri., 5:45 p.m., Bayan Lepas Free Trade Zone, (04) 837211

Komamoto 6926-U Kumamoto City, Japan-2nd & 4th Sat., 7 p.m., Kumamoto YMCA Tobu Ctr., 2-1-11 Obiyama, (096) 329-0112

**ACER 6939-U** 

Taipei, Taiwan-1st & 3rd Fri., 6:30 p.m., 602 Ming Shen E. Rd., (02) 713-2252 Vocal Ease 1001-1 Los Angeles, CA-Thurs., 7:30 a.m., Wang Laboratories, 6701 Center Drive W., Texas Rm., (213) 337-6100

Temple Akiba 6932-1 Culver City, CA-1st & 3rd Mon., 7:30 p.m., 5249 S. Sepulveda Blvd., (213) 837-7455

Standard Brands 6940-1 Torrance, CA-Thurs., 4 p.m., 4300 W. 190th St., (213) 214-2411 TTI 6943-1 Santa Monica, CA-Wed., 12 p.m., Citicorp/TTI, 3100 Ocean Park Blvd., (213) 452-9191 ext. 2941 Champions #1 6923-2 Seattle, WA-1st & 3rd Tues., 8:30 a.m., The Bon Marche, 3rd & Pine, Cascade Room, (206) 344-7292 Challengers #2 6924-2 Seattle, WA-2nd & 4th Tues., 8:30 a.m., The Bon Marche, 3rd & Pine, Cascade Room, (206) 344-7292 Notable Northgaters 6949-2 Seattle, WA-Wed., 5:30 a.m., Northgate Med. Ctr., Northgate Mall, rm. 438, (206) 682-2465 Palm Lane 6911-3 Phoenix, AZ-Wed., noon, Dept. of Environmental Quality, 2005 N. Central Ave., (602) 257-2237 Benson Early Risers 6983-3 Benson, AZ-Thurs., 6:30 a.m., Plaza Restuarant, Ocotilla Rd., (602) 586-2228 Santa Clara County 6980-4 San Jose, CA-Wed., 7 a.m., Trng. & Staff Dev./Parks Rm., 70 W. Hedding, lower level, W. wing, (408) 299-2186 Foro Avanzado 2731-5 Mexicali, BC, Mexico-2nd & 4th. Tues., 8:30 p.m., Vivis Restaurante, Romulo O'Farrix Speak EZ 6973-6 Coon Rapids, MN-Thurs., noon, Senior Ctr., 1323 Coon Rapids Blvd., (612) 755-6928 Forum Masters 6916-7 Portland, OR-Wed., 6:30 a.m., River Forum, 4380 SW Macadam Ave., (503) 226-2777 Columbia Gorge 6933-7 Hood River, OR-2nd & 4th Tues., 6:30 p.m., Char Burger Country, West Cliff Dr., (503) 352-7875 Toastmonsters 6948-7 Portland, OR-2nd & 4th Mon., noon, Hercules, 3366 NW Yeon Ave., (503) 224-1200 Speak-Eas-Z's 6912-8 St. Louis, MO-2nd & 4th Thurs., 6 p.m., USPS, 1720

Market St., (314) 436-3888

Advanced Professional

6965-11

Indianapolis, IN-2nd Tues., 6 p.m., Ryan's Family Steakhouse, 3560 Lafayette Rd., (317) 244-4010 Delco 1 6970-11 Kokomo, IN-1st & 3rd Fri., 12:15 p.m., Delco Electronics, Lincoln Ave., CTC Bldg., (317) 963-2138 Whitley Communicators 6971-11 Columbia City, IN-Wed., noon, Richards Restaurant, Frontage Rd., (219) 244-5962 Summit Council 6931-14 Atlanta, GA-Tues., noon, AT&T, 401 W. Peachtree, (404) 581-6585 C&S South 6956-14 College Park, GA-Thurs., 7:30 a.m., 6000 Feldwood Rd., (404) 744-6153 Perimeter Center 6972-14 Atlanta, GA-2nd & 4th Wed., noon, Southern Company Serv., 64-A Perimeter Ctr. E., (404) 668-4662 Glendive 6963-17 Glendive, MT-Thurs., 7 p.m., Jordan Holiday Lodge, 223 N. Merrill Ave. MCC 1368-18 Baltimore, MD-1st & 3rd Thurs., 7:30 a.m., Maryland Casualty, 3910 Keswick Rd., (301) 338-9166 Talk of the Town 6927-18 Baltimore, MD-Alt. Tues., 7:15 a.m., Merchants Club, 206 E. Redwood St., (301) 561-8270 Timber Talkers 6969-19 Cedar Rapids, IA-7:17 a.m., CMF&Z, (319) 395-6500 MB Forest Talk 6952-21 Port Alberni, BC, Canada-Wed., noon, Hospitality Inn, Redford St., (604) 723-2181 Retail Rhetoric 6947-24 Omaha, NE-Tues., noon, Richman Gordman Stores, Inc., 12100 W. Center Rd., (402) 691-4342 Sunrise II 6981-24 Hebron, NE-Thurs., 5:45 p.m., Thayer Co. Courthouse Clubroom, 220 N. 4th, (402) 768-6230 Fairbury 6982-24 Fairbury, NE-Alt. Thurs., 8 p.m., Fairbury Dental Assoc., 416 4th, (402) 729-5168 The Spirit of Dallas 6922-25 Dallas, TX-Tues., 12:05

p.m., Texas Oil & Gas, 1700

Pacific Ave., (214) 954-2222

FHLB Number One 6938-25

Irving, TX-Tues., noon, Fed. Home Loan Bank, Hwy. 114 & Rochelle, (214) 541-8708 Ericos 6945-25 Richardson, TX-Thurs., noon, Ericsson, 1010 E. Arapaho Rd., (214) 997-0699 FHLB-Speakeasies 6946-25 Irving, TX-Alt. Tues., noon, Fed. Home Loan Bank of Dallas, 500 E. John Carpenter Fwy., (214) 541-8722 The Grand 6976-25 Dallas, TX-Wed., noon, Lane Gorman Trubitt & Co., 1909 Woodall Rodgers Fwy., 4th fl., (214) 871-7500 Jackalope 6913-26 Douglas, WY-Mon., 7 p.m., Media Ctr., Wyoming St. Fairgrounds, 400 W. Center St. Roaring 6942-26 Aspen, CO-1st & 3rd Mon., 5:30 p.m., Grand Champions Club, 21591 Hwy. 82, (303) 925-8987 Wendy's International 6921-30 Oakbrook Terrace, IL-2nd & 4th Tues., 6 p.m., 2 Transam Plaza Dr., Ste. 330, (312) 932-9400 Challenging Force 6977-31 Bridgewater, MA-Tues., 7:30 p.m., Old Colony Correction Ctr., 1 Administration Rd., (617) 697-3360 ext. Midday Madness 6979-32 Puyallup, WA-Tues., 12:15 p.m., Good Samaritan Hosp., 407 14th Ave. SE/Olympic Rm., (206) 848-6661 Earth, Wind & Fire 6950-33 Las Vegas, NV-Thurs., noon, EPA Laboratory, **UNLV** Campus Caltrans 7001-33 Fresno, CA-Thurs., 11:30 a.m., 1352 W. Olive Ave., (209) 488-4352 Cleveland Park 6930-36 Washington, DC-2nd & 4th Thurs., 7:30 p.m., Cleveland Park Library, Connecticut Ave. & McComb NW, (202) 659-5946 Nathan Hale 6967-36 McLean, VA-noon,

Employee Activity Assn. Hq., (703) 938-6493 OCA-DC 6968-36 Potomoc, MD-1st & 3rd

Thurs., 8 p.m., Potomac Community Ctr., 11315 Falls Rd., (703) 538-4854

6928-42 6914-45 430-3244

EER Speakezes 6974-36 Beltsville, MD-Thurs., noon, 5050 Powder Mill Rd. GPO 6989-36 Washington, DC-Wed., 4:45 p.m., Government Printing Off., Carl Hayden Rm., (301) 424-1630 DPW/WASUA 6997-36 Washington, DC-2nd & 4th Thurs., DC Dept. of Public Works, 5000 Overlook Ave. SW, rm. 317, (202) 767-7625 Dupont Circle 6998-36 Washington, DC-2nd & 4th Tues., noon, Natl. Ctr. for Higher Educ., One Dupont Cir. NW, (202) 296-2597 King 6920-37 King, NC-2nd & 4th Thurs., 6:30 p.m., Western Steer, King/Tobaccoville Rd., (919) 765-1075 Post Toasties 6936-39 Sacramento, CA-Wed., noon, USAA, 2241 Harvard St., (916) 648-2601 Tower Talk 6925-42 Saskatoon, Sask., Canada-Tues., noon, Deloitte, Haskins & Sells, 122 1st Ave. S., 3rd fl. boardroom, (306) 933-8794 Sugar Town Sweet Talkers Taber, Alta., Canada-Wed., 6:30 a.m., Heritage Motor Hotel, (403) 223-3551 ToastMEDsters 4225-43d Memphis, TN-Alt. Thurs.,

noon, Regional Med. Ctr. at Memphis, 877 Jefferson Ave., (901) 575-7117 Pease Air Force Base Pease AFB, NH-2nd & 4th Wed., noon, Bldg. 79, (603) Concord 6954-45 Concord, NH-Fri., 7 a.m., The Common Man Restaurant, 25 Water St., (603) 485-9840 National Securities 5606-46 New York, NY-605 3rd Ave., (212) 984-1555 Winter Haven 5720-47 Winter Haven, FL-1st & 3rd Tues., 7 p.m., Winter Haven Christian Church, 301 6th St. NE, (813) 299-2259 Stetson University 6935-47 Deland, FL-Wed., 7 p.m., Stetson U., rm. 102, (904) 734-2048

Baptist Hospital 6951-47 Miami, FL-1st Mon. & 3rd Tues., 8900 N. Kendall Dr., (305) 596-6534

State Farm Tamarac 6960-47 Tamarac, FL-2nd & 4th Thurs., 7:30 a.m., 8100 N. University Dr., conf. rm., (305) 720-8166 Flamingo 6962-47

Miami Beach, FL-Mon., 5:15 p.m., City of Miami Beach, 1700 Convention Ctr. Dr., (305) 673-7091 HHV 6941-49

Honolulu, HI-1st & 3rd Thurs., 12:30 p.m., Hilton Hawaiian Village, 2005 Kalia Rd., (808) 949-4321

**Hudson Valley Leaders** 3441-53

Fishkill, NY-3rd Tues., 6:30 p.m., Karl Ehmer Rathskeller, 54 Main St., (914) 894-0231 The Chamber 6918-56

The Woodlands, TX-Fri., 7 a.m., The Woodlands Chamber of Commerce, 1400 Woodloch Forest Dr. #500, (713) 363-9523

Hill Country 6953-56 Llano, TX-Thurs., 6 p.m., Family Restaurant, (915) 379-6251

R.P. Friendlies 6917-57 Rohnert Park, CA-Thurs., 7 p.m., Burton Ave. Rec. Ctr., 7421 Burton Ave., (707) 528-7653

Twilight Masters 6978-57 San Ramon, CA-Wed., 5 p.m., Chevron, 6001 Bollinger Cyn. Rd., A1094, (415) 894-1133

Quinte's Isle 4912-60 Picton, Ont., Canada-1st & 3rd Mon., 7:30 p.m., Prince Edward Collegiate Inst., Princess St.

Amp-ly Speaking 6937-62 Grand Rapids, MI-Wed., noon, Consumers Power Co., 4000 Clay Ave. SW, (616) 538-7000

Evergreen 6966-64 Arborg, Man., Canada-1st & 3rd Wed., 7 p.m., Arborg Collegiate Inst., St. Peters Ave. N., (204) 376-2689 Toastburners 6915-66

Charlottesville, VA—Alt. Wed., noon, State Farm Insurance, 1500 State Farm Blvd., (804) 972-5165 National Finance Center 6955-68

New Orleans, LA-Alt. Wed., 4 p.m., 13800 Old Gentilly Rd., (504) 255-5411 Whitsunday 6934-69 Airlie Beach, Qld., Australia-1st, 3rd & 5th

Tues., Shute Harbour Rd.,

(079) 466-747 Parra Tax 6964-70 Parramatta, NSW, Australia-2nd & 4th Wed., 12:15 p.m., Australia Taxation Off., 126 Church St., (02) 893-1326 Woden Lunchtime 6975-70 Woden, ACT, Australia-Tues., 12:30 p.m., Penrhyn House, Bowes St., (062) 885131 Southern Cities 6944-72

Christchurch, New Zealand-Fri., Deloitte House, (03) 57050 Daybreak 6957-72 Auckland, New Zealand-

Alt. Wed., 7 a.m., Officers Club, Edgerley Ave., Newmarket, 398-933 First Light 6858-72 Auckland, New

Zealand-1st & 3rd Wed., 7 a.m., Officers Club, 14 Edgerley Ave., Newmarket, (09) 545-106

Sunbelt Speakers 6961-72 Blenheim, NZ-Tues., 7 a.m., Nativity Ctr., Alfred St., (057) 87-417 Benguet Paracale Gold

6919-75 Camarines Norte, Philippines—BPGC Staffhouse, Sta. Rosa Norte, Jose Panganiban

Zenith 6959-75 Ermita, Metro Manila, Philippines-Wed., 7 p.m., Bayview Prince Hotel, Roxas Blvd., (921) 96-88

### **ANNIVERSARIES**

55 Years

Tacoma 13-32, Tacoma, WA

40 Years

Magic Empire 652-16, Tulsa, OK Knickerbocker 137-46, New York, NY

35 Years

Lincoln Trails 1354-8, Mattoon, IL Moses Lake 1349-9, Moses Lake, WA Ardmore 1320-16, Ardmore, Silver Spring 1314-36, Silver Spring, MD

30 Years

Globe 2197-3, Globe, AZ

Lake Geneva 2818-35, Lake Geneva, WI

25 Years

Wisconsin 3490-35, Milwaukee, WI West Bend 3634-35, West Bend, WI Early Bird 3659-47, Tallahassee, FL Silver Tongue 1620-56, Bryan College Station, TX Pathfinder 3635-57, Fremont, CA Fingerlakes Forum 2674-65, Auburn, NY

20 Years

Tijuana 3467-5, Tijuana, Mexico Sharpe 3209-39, Lathrop,

15 Years

Bellevue East Side 733-2, Bellevue, WA Thermostats 2044-7, Salem, OR Marietta Tower 1613-14, Atlanta, GA Pacesetter 4065-37, Charlotte, NC Talk of the Town 1861-46, Flushing, NY Sydney Journalists 413-70, Sydney, NSW Randburg 2934-74, Randburg, South Africa

10 Years

1st Video Tape Replay 317-F, Newport Beach, CA Strategic Talkers 414-F, March AFB, CA Portlandia 2978-7, Portland, OR Scott 1382-8, Scott AFB, IL Triangle-Forum 1936-10, Canton, OH Three Thousand One 1649-16, Tinker AFB, OK Ruan Center 1991-19, Des Moines, IA Centerville 2190-19, Centerville, IA Amistad Y Cultura 2113-23, Los Alamos, NM Plattsmouth 3560-24, Plattsmouth, NE Canyon 948-44, Canyon, TX Texaco Downtown 2972-56, Houston, TX Manitoba Hydro 940-64, Winnipeg, Man., Canada Bundaberg 3814-69, Bundaberg, Qld., Australia Institute of Marketing Management 3236-74, Johannesburg, South Africa Cape Anchor 3236-74, Cape Town, South Africa

### SALUTE THE ACHIEVERS



1810



1842



1843



1840



1844









1977





1984

Honor club members' achievement with distinctive awards. Each of these new Toastmasters awards is unique and offers recognition with quiet grace and elegance. Perfect for saluting—and inspiring—excellence in communication.

### INTERNATIONAL CUP COLLECTION

Goldtone figure and blue cup on a walnut base.

1993 19" \$33.00 plus \$8.00 S&H 1994 17" \$30.00 plus \$5.50 S&H 1995 14" \$26.00 plus \$5.00 S&H

### GOLDEN TI FIGURE

The beautiful TI figure and logo on a handsome walnut base makes this the perfect recognition for Area and Divisional Speech Contests.

1984 12" \$26.00 plus \$5.00 S&H 1985 101/2" \$24.00 plus \$4.00 S&H 1986 93/4" \$22.00 plus \$4.00 S&H

### GEOMETRIC BEAUTY

The modern TI speaker figure stands in goldtone backdropped by a striking walnut triangle with a goldtone TI logo. Walnut base. A uniquely contemporary award.

1987 12" \$22.00 plus \$4.00 S&H 1988 101/2" \$21.00 plus \$4.00 S&H 1989 91/4" \$20.00 plus \$4.00 S&H

### **ELEGANT CUP TROPHY**

Goldtone figure and cup on walnut base. 1983 10" \$16.00 plus \$4.00 S&H

### SPEAKER RECOGNITION

1976 - A handsome plaque with modern TI speaker figure. Large engraving plate allows space for recognition of dignitaries or contest winners. 7" x 101/2" \$25.00, plus \$4.00 S&H.

1977 - A uniquely dimensional design in walnut and goldtone finish provides an affordable way to recognize your speakers or contest winners. 7" x 9" (Engraving plate 5" x 2") \$23.00, plus \$4.00 S&H

1978 - Large TI emblem in goldtone finish mounted on beveled walnut panel. Engraving plate incorporates modern TI speaker figure in color. Perfect contest recognition award. 73/4" x 11" \$24.00, plus \$4.00 S&H.

### FOR THE DESK TOP AND BOOKSHELF 1842, 1843, 1844 - Male, female and TI gold-

tone speaker figures (respectively) on walnut bases. **Each 7" \$12.00**, plus \$3.00 S&H.

1917 - Stunning goldtone medallion award with TI logo. 6" \$10.00, plus \$3.00 S&H.

1810 - Solid walnut lectern and goldtone engraving plate. 51/2" \$11.00, plus \$3.00 S&H.

1840 - The Bull Thrower, a unique trophy for speaking events, especially for Tall Tales. Goldtone figure, walnut base.

61/2" \$12.00, plus \$3.00 S&H.

### Other sizes:

1811 \$22.00 1812 131/2" \$25.00 1813 \$29.00

1841 - Goldtone ear of corn is perfect for those humorous award occasions. On walnut base. 6" \$12.00, plus \$3.00 S&H.

See the 1988 Supply Catalog for a special fourcolor insert introducing these and other elegant awards in Toastmasters' line of trophies and plaques. Engraving is 20 cents per letter (allow 4 weeks).

	District
Name	
Address	
City	
State/Prov	ZIp
1993	1978
1994	1842
1995	1843
1984	1844
1985	1917
1986	1810
1987	1840
1988	1811
1989	1812
1983	1813
1976	1841
1977	

Total amount enclosed \$

Card No.

Signature \_

Expiration Date

PAYMENT MUST ACCOMPANY ORDER.

Enclosed is my check in the amount of \$\_

Charge my MasterCard/VISA (circle one)